

**MC 36 Sands, William Franklin. Papers, 1875-1945.**

Papers consist of notebooks, manuscripts, and correspondence of William Franklin Sands, b. 1874, d. 1946.

The main bulk is his correspondence, which reflects his life as a career diplomat in Japan, Korea, and Central America, 1896-1910; business man with international connections, 1911-1922; teacher of history and diplomacy at the School of Foreign Service of Georgetown University, 1925-1937; and author of two books (Undiplomatic Memories, 1930 and Our Jungle Diplomacy, 1944) and many articles on both secular and religious subjects.

He was in the Orient when the U.S., Russian, and Japan were all contesting for power there, in Central America at the time of the building of the Panama Canal, and in Europe and Russia during World War I. In the 1920's and 1930's he was increasingly concerned with Catholic thought and education in the United States.

Among Sands' many distinguished correspondents were the following:

- President Theodore Roosevelt, (1858-1919)
- President William Taft, (1853-1930)
- President Franklin Delano Roosevelt (1882-1945)
- Secretaries of State: John Hay; Elihu Root (1845-1937); Philander Knox (1853-1921); and Cordell Hull (1871-1955).
- Postmaster Gen. James A. Farley (1888-1976)
- American Minister to Panama (later Gov. of Cuba) Charles E. Magoon (1861-1920)
- Gen. George Whitefield Davis (1839-1918)
- British Ambassador to U.S. Sir Esme Howard (1863-1936)
- Prince Albert Radziwill
- Frank Kellogg
- Walter Lippman
- Archbishop Michael J. Curley (1900-)

Gift of Sands Family, through Father Bartholomew Fair, circa 1959.

Abstract of Contents:

- I. Letters from Sands on route to, and while stationed in Korea (1896-1904)
  - Civil and Religious unrest in Korea
  - German, Russian, and English Imperialism/influence in East Asia
  - Sands' ideas of Anglo-Saxon/Asian ethnic identities and stereotypes (in-line with 19th Century "White Man's Burden" ideology)
  - Tensions building up to the Russo/Japanese War
  - The Boxer Rebellion
- II. Letters from Sands while in Panama (1905-06)
  - Observations of Political situation in Panama and Central America generally
- III. Letters from Sands while in Central America (1907-1914)
  - Central American political unrest
  - South American political affairs and machinations
- IV. American International Corporation. (Sands was associated with this company 1917-1922)
- V. Catholic Committee on International Peace.
  - Pan-American relations and relations of US with Asia
- VI. Correspondence regarding the Sesquicentennial Celebration of American Independence (1925-1928)

- VII. Correspondence from Michael Joseph Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore (1926-1939)
- VIII. Correspondence from Joseph H. London Longford (1916-1922)
- Situation war-time London; criticizes US for not entering war
  - Criticism of US attitude toward Ireland
- IX. Correspondence from William Owen (US Vice Consul, Guatemala 1908-1914)
- Attempt to assassinate Pres. Estrada Cabrera and reprisals which followed
  - Oil deal involving Hoover and cornering of rights on most of mineral wealth of Guatemala
  - Removal of Sands allows Estrada to make unethical and illegal deals
  - Effects of war on Guatemala
  - Severe earthquakes and disaster
- X. Correspondence from Thomas F Woodlock (1908-1938 personal and intellectual discussions)
- XI. Correspondence with P.H. Calahan (1926-1937)
- Labor strife in US
- XII. Correspondence with Charles Marshall (1926-1934)
- Catholicism vs. Protestantism
  - Contrasting Dr. Evans [head of KKK] and Charles Marshall, both of whom were against candidacy of Al Smith, as Catholic, for President of US
- XIII. Speyer & Co. Correspondence (1910-1914)
- Loan to Ecuadorian Government (\$1.5 Million in gold)
- XIV. Newman School Correspondence (1934-1936)
- Budget and administrative records
  - "Cleaning up" of administration and reputation of the school
  - Character testimonies of some of the staff and faculty
- XV. Pilgrims of St. Mary's, Society of Correspondence (1940-1941; Sands was President of Board of Trustees of Society)
- By-Laws and corporate records
  - Historical affairs
- XVI. Notes and Lectures for course in Diplomacy (1926-1937; taught at Georgetown University School of Foreign Service)
- Korea, Japan, Panama, and American relations
- XVII. Publication correspondence and materials
- Various articles
  - His two books: Undiplomatic Memories and Our Jungle Diplomacy
- XVIII. Specific Letters of Interest
- Parker, Richard Wayne, April 20, 1907: offers help in smoothing out trouble Sands is in re: challenge to a duel
  - Grew, Joseph, C., 1915: states US Embassy, Berlin, will try to help find son of Rudyard Kipling, missing in action, WWI
  - Doubassoff, A., January 2, 1920: tells of miseries she and her family have endured since Russian Revolution
  - Friederickz, C., Baron (1922-1925): gives figures of Russians killed by Soviets in "Bloodless Revolution"

- O'Reilly, Bryan W., December 10, 1937: telling of his clash with clergy over publication of an article on totalitarianism which condemned Fascism and Mussolini as well as Communism and Nazism; Franciscans afraid it would offend in Rome; article killed
- Thorning, Joseph F., Chrmn, April 20, 1938: discusses plight of Leftists in Spain; says he is going to visit Gen. Franco

(n.p. indicates no place mentioned/identifiable; n.d. means no date mentioned/identifiable).

Box      Folder

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| 1 | 1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Notebook: <u>Notes on Russian and British Policies in Asia in Their Relations with Japan and China</u>. 1875 (by Adm. Mark Kerr, R.N. ?)</li> </ul> <p>Book also contains the following: Questions to which replies are to be made in as brief delay as possible by the Legal Advisor to the Department of Foreign Affairs for the information of H.I.M.'s government, May 19<sup>th</sup>, 1874, with answers by Mr. Smith; Replies to the Main Points of Mr. Smith's Answers to the Questions submitted to him, May 19<sup>th</sup>, 1874; Responses poseses par le Ministre japonais sur l'affaire de Formose.</p>   |
| 1 | 2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sands, William Franklin Letterbook, 1896-1904, Japan, Korea, Washington. (57 pp. mainly cards and invitations, indicative of Sands' popularity among elite of Diplomatic Corps and Washington Society).</li> </ul> <p>Noteworthy are the following:</p> <p>(p. 2) A.L.S. to William LeGendre, NYC, Theodore Roosevelt, Washington, D.C., May 19, 1890 (as a member of the Civil Service Commission).</p> <p>(p. 8) Letter from Sands to "Dearest Mama," July 21, 1896, en route to Japan. (Describes Hawaii; comments on political events there).</p> <p>(p. 9) Letters from Father, Adm. James Hoban sands, to son, Aug.-Sept., 1896. 3 items. (Gives son advice on political behavior in the Diplomatic Corps; Sept. 23, mentions sending him a silk hat).</p> <p>(pp. 10-11) Letters from Sands to mother. Tokyo, Sept.-Nov., 1896 (Description of Emperor's ball, Nov. 4<sup>th</sup>). 6 items, last incomplete.</p> <p>(p. 21) Letters to Sands from father, Feb.-May, 1897. (Discusses political upheavals in Washington and effect on Sands' career. 3 items.</p> <p>(p. 26) Letter to Sands from Weir Mitchell. Yokihama, May 9, 1902.</p> <p>(p. 48) Letter to Miss Harriet B. Loring from John Hay. Washington, Feb. 24, 1904 (Refers to newspaper paragraph, headed "How Sands Lost his Post." Clipping also filed).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>Official Journal</u> of William Sands, Secretary of Legation, American Legation, Guatemala. (Confidential) Aug. 9-Nov. 23, 1907. 100pp.</li> <li>• Record of wedding presents, 1909 (In handwriting of bride, Edith Keating Sands).</li> </ul> |
| 3 |   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letters from Sands, 1896-1942 (Stored in front of this box is notebook labeled "Religion I, W.F.Sands").</li> </ul>   |

- 1 (1896-1904)
1. To mother, July 7-9, 1896. En route from Washington to San Francisco. (Vivid description of West). 3 items.
  2. To mother, two fragments. Tokio (n.d.) (Tells of poor Pacific boats; discusses Wm. Jennings Bryan and silver vs. gold; tells of masquerade party he will attend).
  3. To mother, Miyajima, Dec. 8, 1899. (In Japan on holiday from Korea. Speaks of beauty of countryside; does not trust the people).
  4. To mother, Seoul, Sept. 26, 1900. (Asks mother to buy furniture for his new house).
  5. To mother, Seoul, April 10, 1901. (Says newspapers distort truth about Korean news; also, he is having a "School for Envoys Extraordinary.; to try to teach Korean diplomats their business without much success; tells of conflicts with US Diplomatic team). Also filed here: note from mother saying transportation of furniture is too expensive.
  6. To mother, Sun-Chun, Nov. 25, 1901. (Vivid description of journey through North Korean Mountains).
  7. To mother, Seoul, Dec. 17, 1901. (Says he is in conflict with Russian Legation and expects to come home soon).
  8. To mother, Seoul, Dec. 22, 1901. (Long account of diplomatic difficulties; Russians have gained control of Korean Gov't by intrigue).
  9. To mother, Seoul, Jan. 1, 1902. (Still thinking of leaving).
  10. To mother, 1903. 7 letters. (All bemoaning unhappy situation, unfair treatment, etc.)
  11. To H.B. Hulbert, ed. Korea Review. (n.p., ca. 1904). Rough draft (discusses idea of Korean Neutrality).
- 3 2-11 (1898-1904)
- Letters from Korea (some complete, some excerpts). 97 items, plus 1 clipping laid in. Typescript copies; no duplicates of letters in folder 1. Mostly to mother. Well-written, humorous, about Korean affairs, political and social.
  - 2 1902-1911 (Letters to mother; book on religion written in German; copy of James Sands and WFS listed in *American Catholic's Who's Who*).
  - 3 Dec 1897-Jan 1898 (Dec 1897: Germany, Russia, and England Imperialism in Asia, leaving from Nagasaki; Jan 1898: describes Nagasaki, "odour of war").
  - 4 Feb-Mar 1898 (Feb 1898: Sending leopard-skin, Christian unrest and violence; May 1898: heard news that Dewey defeated Spanish and Manila is at his mercy).
  - 5 Mar-Aug 1898 (March 1898: speaks of war between US and Spain, Russian/Korean tensions rising, talks of fight he got into w/some Japanese "coolies;" Aug 1898: wants to have Philippines over Guam).

- 6 Aug 1898-May 1899 (Nov 1898: political unrest in the streets of Seoul, street violence between "independents, pedlars, and Military; Jan 1899: tiger hunting)
- 7 June 1899-May 1900 (Aug 1899: Sands' view of his 'idiot' servant; Jan 1900: predicts war between Japan and Russia, which would result in the 'end' of Korea; Feb 1900: relates attack on palace where American generals did not protect the royalty, as the Queen was killed and one of the Americans was found stuck in a chimney trying to run away; April 1900: states Japanese hate Americans b/c "we have everything worth having;" May 1900: speaks of his hatred for the Japanese, Koreans are "poor barbarians")
- 8 June-Aug 1900 (June 20-July 24, 1900: 5 items regarding the Boxer Rebellion; Aug: "For a white man who will acknowledge a Japanese as his equal, let alone allying himself with him, is the lowest of the low").
- 9 Aug 1900-June 1901 (Aug 1900: says Koreans are incapable of governing themselves and they should let Sands rule them to create a sound government, says he is unclean b/c a friend died in his arms and he will not be clean for month (and so cannot go see the Emperor);
- 10 June 1901-March 1902 (July 28, 1901, regarding public improvements in Seoul; March 15, 1902, arguing that America threw away opportunity in Korea).
- 11 June 1902-March 1904 (July 1803, Russian/Japanese tensions building; Feb. 11, 1904, tells of Russian-Japanese naval clash).
- 3 12 1. To J.W. Lee, Esq., American Legation, Panama. Oct 18, 1904. (Concerns machinations of one Smythe whom Sands suspects of trying to uncover unsavory dealing in Panama for ammunition in US political campaign).
2. To father, Mar. 1904-Mar. 1905. 7 items. (Mainly concerned with Sands' efforts to find new job).
3. To father, Panama, May 11, 1905. (Tells of arrival in Panama, as charge d'Affaires; describes living arrangements).
4. To sister, Panama, May 12, 1905. (Tells of getting acquainted with Panama.)
5. To mother, Panama, May-July, 1905. 6 items. (Life at Panama and family matters).
6. To father, Panama, July 11, 1905. (Says job is ending in Panama).
7. To Hon. Alvey A. Adee, Acting Sec. Of State, Washington. Memo #24, 2 items. (Rough Draft and finished copy) July 28, 1905. (Discusses problem of persuading Panama natives to convert from old currency to new; suggests remedies; gives figures).
8. To mother. American Legation, Panama, Aug. 5 and 8, 1905. 2 items. (News, humorous letters about life and situation; Aug. 8 letter tells of wild celebration in honor of Charles Magoon's appointment as Gov.)
- 3 13 1. Analysis of the Republic of Panama, Sept., 1905.

2. To mother, Panama, Sept. 10 and 21, 1905. (Mentions poor English learned by South American girls in North American Convent Schools; thanks mother for entertaining Mrs. Calud Mallet, wife of British Ambassador to Panama).
  3. To father at Annapolis. Panama, Sept. 21, 1905. (Tells of shifts in positions of men in Dip. Corp; hopes to get home on leave soon).
  4. To Hon. Elihu Root, Sec. Of State, Washington. Confidential memo, Sept. 27, 1905, plus additional correspondence through Oct. 7 from Chas. E. Magoon and Santiago de la Guardia (Sec. Of Foreign Affairs for Panama). Concerns Gen. De la Guradia's idea for a coalition between Panama and Costa Rica, eventually to lead to a Federation of Central American States). 5 items.
  5. To "Mr. Snyder." Panama, Sept. 27, 1905. (Concerns rumors of internal strife in Columbia, possible resumption of diplomatic relations between Panama and Columbia, and character of John Barrett, Adviser to Theodore Roosevelt).
  6. To Hon. (Charles) E. Magoon, American Minister, Panama. (n.p., n.d.) Memo re: importance of having delegate from Panama at Pan-American Congress who understands US aims and motives in Latin-American and can forward Plan for American Court of Arbitration.
  7. List of guests: Reception given by the American Minister to the Diplomatic and Consular Corps at Panama, Sept. 30, 1905.
  8. List of bills for Legation Reception, Sept. 30, 1905.
  9. To mother. Panama, Oct. 3, 10, and 14, 1905. 3 items. (Wants to set up Convent School of American Nuns near Panama, to educate Panamanian girls; also, to get trained nursing sisters into gov't hospitals, instead of lay nurses. Oct. 14 letter voices discontent at not advancing more quickly in diplomatic service.)
- 3            14
1. To Mr. Bonsal. Oct. 14, 1905. (Corrects his understanding of relative positions held earlier, in Korea, by Gen. Legendre, W.F. Sands, and Dr. Allen).
  2. To mother, 3 items. Panama, Nov. 7, 16, and 22, 1905. (Tells of commendation of his work by Wm Howard Taft; encloses copy of Chas. Magoon's report on him, which was sent to Pres. Roosevelt.)
  3. To Mr. Von Lindemann (n.p.). Oct. 25, 1905. (Summarizes life of Korean Prince Eui-Wha, who has just been recalled to Korea from studies in US; speculates on what this may mean in Korean gov't.)
  4. To Mother. Dec 5, 1905. (Family matters, how she's doing, etc.).
  5. Message (unsigned) to (?) reassuring addressee about his position in Dip. Corps.
  6. Seating plan for diplomatic dinner (Panama 1906).
  7. To mother. Panama, Jan. 5 and 6, 1906, 2 items. (Tells of Panama Pres. And Mrs. Amador both hinting to him that he would succeed Magoon as American Ambassador; tells of compliments to father, Adm. Sands).
  8. To Roland Thomas, Leavenworth, Kansas. Panama, Feb. 7, 1906 (incomplete). (Discusses advantages to foreign settlers in Darien region of Panama).

9. (no. 51) to Elihu Root, Sec. Of State, Washington. Panama, Feb. 9, 1906 (incomplete). (Begins review of history and activity of Amer. Legation in Panama; Sands thinks should have annual report).
10. To mother. Panama, Feb-Mar., 1906. 4 items. (Inquires about health; regrets not being 'investigated' by Congress b/c it must mean he is not important; work matters).
- 3      15      1. To father. Panama, April 11, 1906. (Debating whether to leave the service and what his prospects may be).
2. To mother. Panama, April 1906. 3 items. (Describes visit to country, religious life in Panama; says Knights of Columbus have started chapter there; speaks of social activities, San Francisco earthquake; says he thinks Pres. Theodore Roosevelt dislikes him and would prefer not to promote him).
3. Letter to "Excellency" (no. 41) (Pres. of Panama?). Panama, May 7, 1906. (rough draft). (Says American Banana Co. has told Dept. of State in Washington that Panama gov't is exercising jurisdiction in Sixaola territory, which is under dispute and where A.B. Co. is situated; outlines charges of property seizures, etc., and asks for help in determining the truth).
4. To mother. Panama, May-July, 1906. 5 items. (Still complaining about lack of advancement; wants to come home; has secret inkling of new opening).
5. To mother. Panama, 1906, July 31-Aug. 2. (Says Magoon will recommend him as Minister to Panama when he leaves; not counting on it).
- 3      16      1. To Elihu Root, Sec. of State. Aug.4, 1906. (Asks for appointment as Minister to Panama).
2. To Wm. Howard Taft, Sec. of War. Aug. 4, 1906. (Asks his support in seeking appointment).
3. To mother. Aug. 24, 1906. (Says nothing to do but wait and see if Pres. Roosevelt will appoint him.)
4. Dispatch (rough draft). Sept 1906. (Discusses political actions of Mr. Porras, who hopes to succeed Dr. Amador as Pres. of Panama in 1906).
5. To mother. Sept. 19-Oct. 13, 1906. 4 items. (Tells of trip to mountains of Guatemala; discusses possibilities for him after Panama).
6. To "My Dear Boyle" (n.p.) Oct. 14, 1906. (Asks his help in obtaining promotion; cannot afford to stay in service if not promoted; will not take second class post; mentions three men promoted over his head).
7. To mother. 4 items, Oct.-Dec., 1906. (Sends rosary; announces appointment of Mr. Squiers as Minister to Panama; he himself is preparing to leave; describes Theodore Roosevelt's visit to Panama; must stay longer, to see what happens).
- 3      17      1. To mother. (Jan.-Mar. 1907). 2 items. (Tells of meeting various potentially useful congressmen; other gossip).
2. To Elihu Root, Sec. of War, Washington. American Legation, Guatemala, Aug. 10, 1907. 2 items. (Announces arrival at post in Guatemala and gives account of

searching of Pacific Mail steamship by harbor authorities on arrival in Corinto, Nicaragua). To Mr. Bacon, US State Dept. (Guatemala, 1907. Asks about Sands' future in Dip. Service, rough draft). Also (ca. 1907) Letter re: conference of Central American Republics (rough draft).

3. To General (George) Davis. (n.p.) March 7, 1908. (Gives diplomatic news, rumors, etc.).

4. Menu of banquet given to honor Sands, American Charge d'Affaires, by members of the American Colony. Guatemala, Mar. 20, 1908.

5. To "Mr. Heimke," Sands' replacement in Guatemala. (n.p.) April 5, 1908 (Summary of unfinished business; Sands is leaving before Heimke's arrival; says he has no intention of returning).

6. To the Solicitor for the State Dept., Washington. Washington, May 10, 1908.

6b. Answers query about conditions in Korea, ca. 1904, and the operations of Messrs. Collbran and Bostwick there at that time, especially the "Kap-San" mining concession. 10 typed pages, 93 affidavits attached.

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| 3 | 18 | <p>1. To Gen. George Davis. American Embassy, Mexico, Aug. 1, 1908. (Frank talk about Central American Gov'ts and some individuals).</p> <p>2. List of personnel in Mexican gov't. American Embassy, Mexico, Aug. 5, 1908.</p> <p>3. ( ) American Embassy, Mexico, March 11, 1909 (unsigned). (Tells several wild stories about politics in Mexico).</p> <p>4. List of people to receive p.p.c. (pour prendre conge) cards. Mexico, 1909.</p> <p>5. To father. Washington, June-July, 1909. 4 items. (Looking at houses for rent in Washington, for father and family; expecting appointment as Minister to Guatemala; discusses date for wedding to Edith Keating).</p> <p>6. Letter to President (of Guatemala) (n.p. 1909). Letter to accompany presentation of credentials as Minister Extraordinary and Envoy Plenipotentiary of the US.</p> <p>7. To Pres. Manuel Estrada. C. (n.p.). Sept. 3, 1909. (Reports on recent conversation with Pres. Taft and Sec. Knox of US, re: development of Guatemala, extension of railways, possible investment of foreign capital, etc.)</p> |
| 3 | 19 | <p>1. To "My Dear Dennis." American Legation, Guatemala Oct. 22, 1909. (Recommends that US State Dept. evolve policy for fixing legal responsibility in Central American countries; says Chiefs of Police and political chiefs are practically uncontrolled and directly responsible to President).</p> <p>2. To B.W. Palmer Esq., of Boston. American Legation, Nov. 23, 1909. (Thanks for memo on Guatemala).</p> <p>3. To father. American Embassy, Guatemala, Dec. 1, 1909. (Describes domestic arrangements and their cost; offers father financial help).</p> <p>4. To Joaquín Mendez, Ministro de Fomento. Guatemala, Dec. 15, 1909. [In Spanish]. (Thanks him on behalf of wife, for photo sent).</p>  |

5. To Manuel Estrada C, Pres. of Guatemala (n.p.) Mar. 7, 1910. (extensive discussion of Guatemalan fiscal policies and problems; recommends improvements; cautions and advises).

6. Confidential report to Philander C. Knox, Sec. of State, Washington. Guatemala, June 27, 1910. (South American political affairs and machinations).

7. To father. Guatemala, July 23, 1910. (Talks of Manuel Bonilla, local firebrand, who, despite Sands' warnings, has expedition of mercenaries marching against gov't of Honduras; deplore American adventurers fighting in Central America. Also filed here, clipping about unsettled conditions).

8. To mother. Sept., 16, 1910. (Says coming home on leave; has been unwell for several moths; mentions trip to coffee plantation and successful dinners Edith has been giving).

9. To Pres. of Guatemala. (n.p., n.d.) (Presents letter from Pres. of US, terminating Sands' mission to Guatemala; presents his successor, Mr. Hitt).

10. To Mr. Hitt. Guatemala, Oct. 8, 1910. (Briefs him on all branches of job and its problems; important and comprehensive analysis of Guatemalan Affairs).

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1. To editor of the Outlook, New York. Guatemala, Oct. 10, 1910. (Takes issue with article on annexation of Korea that credits Korean progress to Japanese influence; cites American achievements in Korea).

2. To Wilbur C. Carr, Director of Consular Service, Washington. (n.p.). Dec 12, 1910. (Recommends abolition of four consular agencies in Guatemala).

3. To Sec. of State, Washington. Philadelphia, PA, March 20, 1911 (marked Personal). (Says he was brought home from Guatemala for health reasons and dropped from service; says this is bad for US image abroad, having happened just after he foiled Manuel Bonilla's expedition against Honduras; asks where he stands now).

4. To Philander Knox, Sec. of State, Washington. (n.p.) May 8, 1911. (Says he has no answer to his earlier query and assumes his connection with the Diplomatic Service is at an end).

5. To Huntington Wilson, Asst. Sec. of State, Washington. Phila, May 13, 1911. (Thanks him for invitation to come to Washington and talk things over, but declines).

6. To Mr. Winterfeldt, Speyer & Co., NYC. Quito, Aug. 18, 1911. (Sent to Ecuador to interest gov't in loan from Speyers; hindered by revolution, still has hope).

7. To "My Dear Clarke." Quito, Ecuador, Aug. 18, 1911. (Says Americans not trusted there; describes diplomatic and political difficulties; unable to carry out several diplomatic projects as requested by Huntington Wilson, but wants State Dept. to know he has done his best, despite of private resentment).

8. To "My Dear Cordier." Onboard ship, near Jamaica, Sept. 17, 1911. (Tells of events accompanying Alfaro's downfall in Ecuador).

- 4 1 1. To Mr. Rose. Washington, DC, Jan 2, 1912. (Sends list with comments and recommendations, of black children in catechism class at Children's Temporary Home).
2. To Hamilton Hold, Managing Ed., the Independent, NYC. Wawa, PA. Aug. 7, 1912. (Comments on article by Theodore Marburg in issue of June 20, 1912, proposing to have big powers set up commission to secure lives and property of nationals in backward countries).
3. To Walter E. Weyl, Progressive National Committee, NY. Wawa, PA, Nov. 1, 1912. . (Declines invitation to cooperate, though sympathetic, because he has been so closely connected to both Taft and Roosevelt).
4. To A.H. Richardson, Treasurer of Puerto Rico, San Juan, P.R. (n.p.) Feb. 25, 1913. (Concerns irrigation taxation in Puerto Rico; Sands now with Central Aguirre Sugar Co., Boston, Mass).
5. Memo to Mr. Carpenter. (n.p.) April 7, 1913. (rough draft). (Concerns rate of production, costs, other problems).
6. To C.W. Asbury. Phila, Oct. 19, 1914. (Suggests permanent organization of US financial and Manufacturing interests to invest in Latin America, to profit by trade there).
7. To Sec. of Treasury, Washington (n.p., n.d.). Re: the Pan-American Financial Conf., Washington, May 28, 1915. Suggests keeping Conf. Alive, with standing committee in Washington, so US can seize trade advantage while Europe is busy with war. Also filed here; clipping of article by Sands about Conf. (Sands now with George H. McFadden & Bros., Phila and London).
8. Aug. 24, 1915. An estimate of the amount of cotton from this year's crop necessary to be purchase in order to stabilize the price. Also a suggestion as to a practical method of purchasing, warehousing and financing such a purchase.
9. List of engagements London, Oct.-Nov. 1915.
10. Correspondence w/British War Office, et al, re: locating of John Kipling, son of Rudyard Kipling, wounded and missing in action. Oct. 28-Nov. 25, 1915. 11 items. (See also: letter to Sands from Joseph C. Grew, then American Ambassador to Germany, Berlin, Nov. 5, 1915, Box 6, Folder 19.)
- 4 2 1. To Wolcott Pitkin, general Adviser to his Siamese Majesty's gov't London, Dec. 22, 1915. (Discusses problems of diplomacy and international relations generally).
2. Schedule for four days in London, 1916. (Lecturing or attending lectures at London School of Economics).
3. To Sir [Claud] Mallet. London, Jan. 7, 1916. (Tries to bring him up to date on state of things in England).
4. To Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co. of California, Phila, PA, London, Jan 13, 1916. (Wife will send check for premium).
5. To "Uncle Joe." London, Jan. 18, 1916. (Concerns uncle's interests in Columbia and Sands' efforts to find out quietly how they are doing).

6. To [Chairman] of War Trade Intelligence Dept, Britain. London, July 3, 1916. (Attempt to clarify and eliminate problems in conducting cotton trade w/European agents via a Special representative in London. 2nd section has answers to questions penciled in; mentions Mr. Joring as object of suspicion; Mr. Haskell, also suspect, but not so much so).

7. To Messrs. George H. McFadden & Brother, Phila. London, July 13, 1916. (Fives full account of interview w/chairman of British War Trade Intelligence Bd., his answers to question in Sands' letter of July 3, 1916, and Sands' recommendations for smooth sailing in future).

8. To Charmn. of War Trade Intelligence Dept., London. Phila, PA, Aug. 2, 1916. (Covering letter for statements on McFadden representatives, Paul T. Haskell and Wm. Joring. Statements also filed here, dated July 28, 1916. (Joring has resigned). 3 items.

9. To H.W. Carless Davis, War Trade Intelligence Dept., London. Phila, PA, Aug 2, 1916. (Tells what Sands' has done to satisfy WTI Bd., also here, 3 additional letters to shipment of unsold cotton and about sale to Viennese client). 4 items.

10. Notes on trip to Russia for American International Corp., Nov. 1917-Jan. 1918. 4 items.

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| 4 | 3 | <p>1. To Senor Don Constantino de Tarnava, Laredo, Texas. (n.p.). Jan. 23, 1918. (Sends letter from Prince Albert Radziwill, inquiring about condition of his properties in Mexico).</p> <p>2. To Huntington Wilson, Phila, PA (n.p.). Jan. 23, 1918. (Wants to arrange meeting between Wilson and Alixander Boublikoff, former Russian Gov't official who hopes to be useful in American cooperation in reconstruction of Russia).</p> <p>3. To H.E. Maule, Editorial Dept., Doubleday, Page &amp; Co., Darden City, NY (n.p.) Feb. 13, 1918. (Thanks for photos of O Henry which he plans to send to Russia for use in publication there. (Photos never got to Russia; now filed in Box 6, Folder 2 of this collection).</p> <p>4. To Alexander Paternotte, Royal Belgian Legation, Washington, DC (n.p.) Feb. 15, 1918. (Encloses letter from Constantino de Tarnava to Prince Radziwill and asks Paternotte to forward it to Stockholm. Tarnava's covering letter filed here). 2 items.</p> <p>5. To Basil Miles, Dept. of State, Washington. (n.p.) Feb. 19, 1918. (thanks him for forwarding telegram).</p> <p>6. To Ira N. Morris, American Minister to Sweden, Stockholm. (n.p.). Feb. 19, 1918. (Tries to bring him up to date on what is happening in US, war effort, etc).</p> <p>7. To Basil Miles, Dept. of State, Washington. (n.p.) March 14, 1918. (Thanks for clippings, etc).</p> <p>8. To Maj. Philip Eastwick, Panama. (n.p.) April 2, 1918. (Asks him for update on Panama). (Sands now w/American International Corp.).</p> <p>9. Memo to Messrs. Stone, Henry and Streeter, of Amer. Int. Corp (n.p.) July 19, 1921. (Concerns investment in building of Grand Canal in China).</p> |
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10. To J.P.Hutchins, Madrid. (n.p.) July 26, 1921. (Concerns possibility of foreign-owned properties in Russia being restored, possible anti-communist uprising, Hoover's conditions for undertaking to feed Russians, etc).

11. To K.K. Kawakami, Washington. (n.p.) Nov.23, 1921. (Very diplomatic letter).

12. Memo to Mr. Brush (of Amer. Int. Corp) (n.p.) Nov 25, 1921. (Submits suggestions re: A.I.C. headquarters organization; says Mr. Woodlock concurs in them).

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| 4 | 4 | <p>1. To "Cher Monsieur." Berlin, Dec. 27, 1921 [in faulty French]. (Briefing someone on life in Russia under the Bolsheviks) (incomplete).</p> <p>2. Correspondence re: Railway concession in Mexico, 1913-1914. Sands asks Mr. Henry of A.I.C. if interested. Hey says 'No' may 23, 1922. 9 items.</p> <p>3. To Harry Eaton, Whaley-Eaton Service, Washington, DC. (n.p.) Jan. 17, 1922. (Most complimentary letter about the Service Newsletters).</p> <p>4. To F.J. Whiting of Stone &amp; Webster, Boston. (n.p.) April 21, 1922. (Discusses Genoa Conference; suggests possible economic solution for Germany and Russia might lie in exchange of materials and means of production; says Versailles Treaty terms for reparations will have to be modified). <span style="background-color: yellow;">[Item missing]</span></p>   |
| 4 | 5 | <p>1. To Mr. Stone of AIC. (n.p.) May 9, 1922. (Tries to Summarize AIC's European operations, which have temporarily ceased, and draw conclusions from them; implies he should have had more authority in dealings abroad).</p> <p>2. To Frederick R. Kellogg, NYC. New York, June 9, 1922. (Asks for ideas on possible use of large tract of land in Mexico).</p> <p>3. To Mr. Bok, Pres. Curtis Publishing Co. (rough draft). (n.p., n.d.) (Suggests that Curtis buy <u>St. Nicholas Magazine</u> and beef it up; thinks it would be addition to the Curtis group. (See Bok's reply).</p> <p>4. To Prentiss N. Gray, NYC. (n.p.) Oct. 30, 1922. (Discusses possible reorganization of "a certain company" [AIC] ).</p> <p>5. Program, Ivy Mills Horse Show, St. Thomas' Church, Chester Heights, PA. Aug. 18, 1923. Cup for Class VII, Saddle Class, Presented by Mr. and Mrs. Wm Sands.</p> <p>6. To Chairman, House Committee of Foreign Relations, Washington (n.p.) Jan. 21, 1924. (Offers views on proposed reorganization of Diplomatic and Consular Services).</p> <p>7. To Howard Young Galleries, NYC. (n.p.) Feb. 19, 1924. (Sent by Sands' lawyer) (Demands return of family portraits; threatens to sue).</p> <p>8. To Col. David Charles Collier. Phila. Wawa, PA, Feb. 5, 1925. (Hoping for a job on organizing Sesquicentennial celebration in Phila).</p> <p>9. To [Charles] Rhoads. (n.p.) Feb. 5, 1925. (Discusses America's relationship to League of Nations and what it would take to make the League work).</p> <p>10. To Mr. Kendrick, Mayor of Phila. Wawa, PA, Feb. 11, 1925. (Suggestions for Sesquicentennial celebration).</p> |

11. To Col. David Charles Collier, Dir. Gen. Of Sesquicentennial, Phila. Wawa, PA, Feb. 26, 1925. May 20, 1925. 3 items. (Pushing for place on the Committee, to contact foreign countries and bring them in as exhibitors).
- 4            6            1. To Rev. Gerald P. O'Hara, Phila. Washington, DC, Nov. 28, 1925. (Trying to correct discrepancy in birth and baptism records of son, Robert John Sands, in Ivy Mills Church).
2. Memo on the Formation of the Catholic Association for National Peace (1926).
3. To the Supt. Of Arlington National Cemetery, Washington DC. (n.p.) Aug (1926?). (Concerns repairs on grave of Rear Admiral James H. Sands, USN).
4. Bond, signed by Sands to Penn. RR Co., to cover lost ticket from Phila. to Washington. Sept. 9, 1926.
5. To Wilson McCleery, Sheffield, Ala. Milmer Engineering Col, Sheffield Ala, Nov. 15, 1926. Copy of report on a tract of bituminous lime rock asphalt in Colbert Co., Ala.
6. To Miss McGowen (St. Charles Seminary). Washington, DC, Jan 28, 1927. (Says he is sending the seminary the portraits of his father and grandfather, Rear Admirals James Hoban and Benjamin Franklin Sands [now hanging in Ryan Memorial Library]).
7. To Miss Deavy (St. Charles Seminary). Washington, DC, Nov 14, 1927. (Says he will send info about his father and grandfather ASAP).
8. To MR. McGowan. Washington, Feb. 18, 1927. (Concerns report on source of international enmity, to be made by sub-committee of the Catholic Committee on International Peace).
9. To the Editor of Foreign Affairs. (n.p.) June 16, 1927. (Praises article in July issue, "Our much abused State Department," as a sound statement of policy). Also filed here: Newspaper clipping about Vice President Dawes' speech on peril of "career" diplomats.
10. To "My Dear Martha" (Martha Dana Mercer of Doylestown). Wawa, PA, July 20, 1927. (Discusses the Church as religion and as a governing institution).
- 4            7            1. To Walter S. Case, Pres. Case, Pomeroy & Co., NYC. Washington, Sept. 26, 1927. (Wants to interest him in forming company to invest in economic development of South). Also filed here: additional letters, memos, etc., on this project. 6 items.
2. To Dr. (Charles) P. Neill. Washington, March 29-April 2, 1928. (Discusses need of funds for Catholic boy Scouts. 2 items, ms. and typescript).
- 4            8            1. To G. Carrell Willcox, Small Securities Issues, Inc., Phila. Washington, April 2, 1928. (Trying to interest him in Southern development scheme).
2. To John Raskob, General Motors Corp., NYC. Washington, April 2, 1928. (Discusses new foundation of the Benedictine Order at the Catholic University; asks him if not interested in helping it himself, to pass on the appeal).

3. To Lucien H. Tying, V.P., W.S. Barstow & Co., NY. Washington June 14, 1928. (Promoting Southern Development).
  4. To Henry J. Allen, Press Director, Republican National Comm. (n.p.) Aug. 17, 1928. (Says he will vote for Herbert Hoover; explains why).
  5. To "Mr. Gurn." Wawa, PA, Sept. 21, 1928. (Answers article by Gurn that he thinks confuses religious and political issues).
  6. To Father Walsh (Georgetown U) Washington, May 10 and Aug 31, 1928. 2 items. (Suggests ways of improving method and curriculum in Foreign Service School [in which Sands has now taught for 2 years]; says he can't set up syllabus because still experimenting; gives his method and objectives; highly critical of pervious training of students; says he is willing to adjust courses where they overlap others). See also letter to Sands from Fr. Aloysius J. Hogan, Feb. 24, 1937 (Box 7, Folder 7).
  7. Report on the Belmont School, San Mateo, Cal. Washington, May 15, 1929. (Chancellor of the San Francisco Archdiocese asked Sands to examine and rebuild it; he got backing, but Archbishop refused permission and school failed).
  8. To Don Enrique Olaya, Minister from Colombia, Washington. Washington, Jan. 17, 1930. (Says there ought to be an information bureau to help nations of North and South America to understand each other).
  9. Agreement between Sands and John Hamilton, Ltd., of London, June 2, 1931. (Covers British publication of Sands' book, Undiplomatic Memories. To ( ) NY, Mar. 27, 1931. (Tells of mission to Mexico for Pres. Harding in 1921). 2 items.
  10. To "My Dear O'Neill" (Scannel O'Neill?) Washington, July 30, 1931. (Deplores division in American People along racial or cultural lines and assumption that Catholics belong to one particular group [Irish, Latin, etc.]; concerned that different groups of Catholics are growing very touchy on the subject).
  11. To "Dear Colonel." Washington, July 3, 1932 (Discusses F.D. Roosevelt and the state of the Democratic Party).
- 4            9
1. To F. Rehwinkel. Washington, July 6, 1932. (Holds forth on origins of the American people).
  2. To George H. Moses, Washington. (n.p.) March 24, 1933. (Concerns methods for developing good diplomats).
  3. To Wm. "Phillips." (n.p.) May 25, 1933. (Concerns continuing course of studies for young Foreign Service Officers). Memo attached.
  4. To Coredell Hull, Sec. of State, Washington. Washington, June 1, 1933. (Submits proposal for improvement of Foreign Service; attaches copy of "Memorandum for Mr. Phillips").
  5. To "Mr. Ingram." Washington, June 8, 1933. (Discusses importance of Foreign Service Journal).
  6. To "Williams." Washington, Feb. 5, 1934. (Re: loss of spiritual quality of American Life, as shown in Ferdinand Pecora's conducting of hearings before the

Senate Banking and Currency Committee; radicals vs. materialists--what they need is more Catholic vision).

7. To Fr. Walsh (Georgetown). Memo, May 17, 1936. (Praises Walsh's development and improvement of the Foreign Service School; says quality of work better throughout university).

8. To Fr. O'Leary. Washington, June 17, 1936. (Discusses importance of teaching history in Catholic Schools, especially American History).

9. To Herbert Ravenel Sassm Charleston, S.C. Washington, March 4, 1937. (Discusses issues raised by Pres. Roosevelt's packing of the Supreme Court; question of Christian concept of "Unalienable Rights" vs. European Industrial Proletarian idea of Democracy, need to face issue of States' rights vs. Federal power, etc.).

10. To F. Hogan (Georgetown U) Washington, May 29, 1937. (Says he has been operating at a financial loss during his ten years of teaching at Georgetown; University has not kept its minimum agreement; he cannot afford to go on like this; how about it?).

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| 4 | 10 | <p>1. To Archbishop Michael J. Curley, Baltimore, MD. (n.p.) Dec. 5, 1939. (Says too much turnover in personnel of the Arch-Confraternity of Christian Doctrine; confusion every year in getting work started; asks for printed letter stating his position and function, which can be mimeographed for new curates et al every year).</p> <p>2. Semester Report of Parish Study Clubs. Chairman, Sands, St. Matthew's Parish. Washington, 1939.</p> <p>3. To Admiral King. Washington, Feb. 12, 1942. (Offers advice on conduct of naval war; says bombing of Japanese cities will not be convincing to Asian people; destruction of the fleet is paramount; also speaks about the Russo-Japanese war and three attempted assassinations on himself ordered by the Japanese gov't).</p> <p>4. Fragment to (---). (n.p.) ca. 1942. (Advocates naval power as means to win war with Japan).</p> |
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Correspondence addressed to Sands

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| 4 | 11 | <p>1. Signatures missing or indecipherable. 13 items, 1898-1937. Mexican correspondence; denouncing of Zapata; diplomatic letters; invitation; US correspondence.</p>   |
| 4 | 12 | <p>1. Abaldia, I.D. de Legaciòn de Panama, Washington, Nov. 15, 1906. (Says Magoon's recall is great loss to Panama).</p> <p>2. Abbot, Stanley H. Wilton, N.H., Dec. 9, 1911. (Acknowledges condolences on death of mother).</p> <p>3. Abend, Hallett, Hyde Park, VT, Sept. 23, 1944 (His whereabouts and leave to discuss if occupation of Japan will be necessary for lasting peace).</p> <p>4. Ackerman, Alexander S. Panama, ca. June, 1906. (Expecting visit from Sands; warns of bad roads from Panama to Corozal).</p> |

5. Adee, Alvey (Augustus) (1842-?). Acting Sec. of State. Washington, 1905-1910. 9 items (1 enclosure). (Explains new assignments in Panama 1905 and Guatemala, 1909; acknowledges Sands' various requests for promotion; other).
6. Adler, Mortimer J.U. of Chicago. Chicago, IL, May 5, 1938. (Says he will be glad to meet William Hard; note on back from T.F. Woodlock says Hard and Adler will like each other).
7. Aguirre, Gullermo, Guatemalan Minister for Foreign Affairs. 3 items. Guatemala, 1909-1910. [In Spanish] (Happiness fro Sands marriage; sends photography, etc).
- 4            13    1. Alfarg (?) R.J. Sec. of State Panama. 2 items. April-Oct. (?) 1906. (Offers Sands opportunity to take courses in Latin American Law).
2. Allen, B.J., National Press Club. Washington (1930 or '31). (Thanks Sands for copy of new book, Undiplomatic Memories).
3. Allen, Lewis & Co. NY, May 18, 1925. (Concerns merger of oil companies).
4. Alvery, Rev. A. St. Agatha, Maine, January 28, 1937. (Discusses clerical intolerance against laymen thinkers or writers and the craving for action in the younger generation).
5. Amador, Maria (Obarrio) de (wife of Pres. of Panama). Sept. 11, 1905. (Thanks Sands and Magoon for running a free train from the city of Panama to Colon, on the day of a affair; asks for free pass for Senorita Fania Obarrio to use ahead of time, in coordinating arrangements, etc.). [In Spanish]
6. Amador Guerrero, Manuel (Pres. of Panama). Jan. 9, 1906. Letter to Charles E. Magoon, US Minister to Panama. (Asks him to explain to Pres. Roosevelt bad effects of US gov't appearing to encourage Liberals in Panama; says it encourages Civil War. Jan. 1, 1907, New Year's greeting to Sands' et al).
7. America (Jesuit paper) NYC, August 20, 1909. Letter to Rear Admiral James H. Sands, Wilton, NH. (Note by Sands says Admiral sands had objected to editorial in America, criticizing the Supt. of the Naval Academy and anticipating the verdict in a Court Martial. Letter answers his objections).
8. American Automobile Association. Washington, DC, May 20, 1938. (Thanks Sands for letters about the parking problem; says 1st letter was printed on p. 22 of May issue of American Motorist, second letter has been turned over to AAA's national committee on parking problem).
9. American Catholic Historical Society (miss Helen A. Deavy). Phila., Nov. 8, 1927. (Says Sands has given 2 portraits of his father and grandfather, Admirals James H. and Benjamin F. Sands, to the Society; asks for more information about them). [Portraits now hang in Ryan Memorial Library, St. Charles Seminary, Dec. 19, 1975] Also filed here; notice of eight annual meeting of ACHS.
- 4            14    1. American Geographical Society. NY, Nov., 1933. (Notice to Sands that he has been elected a Fellow of the Society).
2. American International Corporation. Business papers (correspondence, reports, statistics, policy statements, etc.). 1919-1929. 14 items. [Sands was associated with this company 1917-1922]

- 4 15 1. American Polish Chamber of Commerce and Industry in the US. NY, Han. 5, 1923. (Asks Sands' views on proposed tour of Poland by a party from the American delegation to the 2nd International C. of C. Convention at Rome, to be held in March 1923).
2. American Review (Marvin McCord Lowes) NYC, 1933-1934. 5 items (1 enclosure). (Would like Sands to write for them; asks to see Sands' projected article on the Syllabus of errors). Also filed here: outline of points to be covered.
3. American Society of International Law. Washington, June 6, 1906. (Invite Sands to join; receipt for dues, 1925, also here).
4. American Society of the French Legion of Honor, Inc. Membership Card, 1932.
5. Amor, Emmanuel. Mexico, June 2, 1931. (Introduces the de Haro family and asks Sands to advice about son's education).
6. Amory, E.J. Wilmington, Del, June 21 and July 8, 1924. 2 items. (Discourages Sands' efforts to get job with DuPont Co.).
7. Anderson, Frank B. San Francisco, Feb. 8, 1923. (Out of town; an associate will try to help Sands meet a Mr. Schwerin).
8. Anderson, Luis, Legacion de Costa Rica. Washington, DC, Nov. 5, 1908. (Wishes Sands a pleasant stay in Mexico).
9. Anderson, Gayle. NY, Oct. 25, 1931. (Amusing letter about strong measures taken by Dr. Bateman in reorganizing the Priory School).
10. Andrews & White, Real Estate. Newport, RI, Sept. 8, 1927. (Concerns prospects of selling land on Potter's Point; says if Sands could sell it for tax valuation, would be doing well).
- 5 1 1. Arango, I.S., Sec. of Foreign Affairs, Panama. Oct. 30, 1908. (Expresses friendship; wishes Sands well). [In Spanish]
2. Arango, Ricardo M. (Panamanian Minister to Great Britain). Panama, Oct. 21, 1908. (Thanks Sands for Congratulations on appointment; wishes him well in Mexico).
3. Arias, Ricardo, Sec. of State and Foreign Affairs, Panama. 4 items, 1906-1907. (Oct. 24, 1906, would like to discuss T. Roosevelt's visit to the Isthmus).
4. Army and Navy Club, Washington, DC. Receipt for dues, 1924.
5. Arnold, John (Jacob) (1870-1933) V.P., 1st National Bank, Chicago. Chicago, IL, July 17, 1915. Foreign Trade Council should be approached on "the subject in question."
6. Arjona, Aristides. Panama, July 22, 1915. [In Spanish] (Regarding developing relations suggested at last Pan-American conference).
7. Audane, Adolphus, Chief of Bur of Navigation, Navy Dept. Washington, Feb. 9, 1938. (Cannot get bell and name plate from U.S.S. Sands for William F. Sands' sons; gov't property, would require authorization by Congress). [See also Walsh, David I.]

8. Auzepy, Pierre Jean Baptiste Ernest, French Minister to Central America. Invitation to his funeral. (Died, Guatemala, April 13, 1910).
9. Bach, Rene (1861-?) (Cousin of Sands) writer. Washington, Jan. 14, 1909. (Asks if Sands will cooperate in trying to collect on old legal claim in Meade family). [Sands mother was Mary Elizabeth Meade]
10. Bacon, Robert (1860-1919), Asst. Sec. of State. Washington, Nov. 13, 1906-June 6, 1908. 3 items. (Concerns Sands' place in Diplomatic Service).
- 5            2            1. Bain, James, Ltd., book dealer. London, May 29, 1935. (Answers inquiry about prices).
2. Baker, Kellogg & Co., Inc. NY, May 9, 1928. (Answering inquiry about a firm, Small Security issues, Inc.).
3. Balcom, Lowell L., Illustrator. Norwalk, CT, Dec. 22, 1930. (Sends Sands a print he had requested). [Balcom illustrated on of Sands' articles]
4. Baldrige, Cyrus Le Roy. NY, Aug. 2, 1930. (Speaks highly of Balcom as an artist).
5. Baldwin, George (Johnson) (1856-1927), engineer, executive. Stone & Webster, Inc., NY, Jan. 31, 1923. (Sends letter of introduction to Frank B. Anderson of San Francisco; is also writing T.A. Graham of San Francisco on Sands' behalf).
6. Baltimore 7 Ohio RR Co. (J.J. Ekin, Comptroller) Balt., Feb. 11, 1930. (Makes appointment to discuss B&O pension plan).
7. Banfield, Paul L., Head Master, Landon School for Boys. Washington, DC, Feb-March 1937. 2 items. (Thanks Sands for recommending school; answers his complaint about school on Holy Thursday).
8. Barnes, T. Howard. Rusk, TX, Aug. 26, 1909. (Congrats on appointment).
9. Barrett, John (1866-1938), Dir. Gen. Pan-American Union. Bogotá and Washington, 1906-1915. 6 items (3 enclosures). (1906-1909, mostly about letters of introduction to Sands for other people; 1914-1915, about Latin American trade relations with US and Europe, effect of war, etc).
- 5            3            1. Barron, Capt. ---- Telephone message, Feb 3, 1909. (Conveys invitation from Mrs. Rosa Zayas de Malo, to attend fiesta at home of Col. Pablo Escandon).
2. Bartlett, Dudley, Chief, Foreign Trade Bureau. Phila, PA, July 25, 1924. (How to contact him).
3. Batres, Leopoldo. Mexico City, Aug. 9 to 10, 1908. [In Spanish] (Trip to the Pyramids, wants to serve Sands).
4. Baukhage, H.R. (-1976), the Blue Network, Washington. Dec. 1, 1944 (Says William Hillman of Crowell-Collier Publishing Co. would like to have Sands drop in and talk about doing an article).
5. Baukmeteff, B., Russian Embassy. Washington, May 3 and June 16, 1921. (Wants to meet in NY for a chat).

6. Bazinet, John L., Sulpician Seminary, Catholic U. Washington DC, March-Nov., 1937. 4 items. (March 15, speaks of dealing frankly with students about objections to fundamentals of Christian faith; thanks Sands for giving good talk; suggests he write book of Catholic apologetics aimed at college educated young people; enjoyed lunch chez Sands; Nov. 9, condolences on death of Sands' sister [Rosa]).
7. Beck, James (Montgomery) (1861-1936), lawyer. NY, July-Oct., 1916. 2 items. (Courtesy notes).
8. Beech, Stella Mervyn (Daughter of Mrs. Patrick Campbell) London, 1916. 2 items. (Picture of Mrs. P.C. also filed here).
- 5            4            1. Behn Hernand V. Watertown, CT, Nov. 29, 1936. (Former Newman School boy, asking advice about his future).
2. Benedicks. (Phila.) Dec., 1923, (Invitation to Mr. & Mrs. Sands).
3. Benson, (William) (Shepherd) (1855-1932), US Shipping Board. Washington, June 4, 1926. (Gives info requested re: a Mr. Robinson, close associate of Averill Harriman).
4. Beston, Henry. Nobleboro, Maine, Oct. 10, 1944. (Discusses dehumanization of people in this mechanistic age).
5. Beteta, Virgilio Rodriguez, Lawyer and newspaper Editor. Guatemala, Oct. 15, 1910. (Letter of farewell).
6. Biddle, Mrs. Francis. (n.p.) April, 1937. (Sends invitation to art exhibit).
7. Biddle, George. Phila, 1906. (Thanks Sands for interest).
8. Biddle, Katherine. Washington, Jun 12, ca. 1930. (Asks him to autograph his book).
9. Binsse, Henry. Washington, DC, Feb. 13 ca. 1926. (Comments on Sands' paper in the Commonweal).
10. Birchall, F.T. Acting Mg. Ed., New York Times. NY, Jan. 6, 1931. Letter to Thomas F. Woodlock. (Declines suggestion that Sands should investigate revolutions in Panama and Guatemala for the Times).
11. Bishop, Joseph Bucklin (1847-1928), journalist. 2 items. Panama, 1907. (Asks Sands for info on habits of Joseph Lee [diplomat]; note from Sands declines to give it). NY, Mar. 21, 1923. Letter to A.M. Barmby of Curtis Brown Co. (Introducing Sands).
- 5            5            1. Bitting, William (Coleman) (1857-1931). St. Louis, May, 1928. 2 items. (Concern investment securities business; asks Sands to keep him in mind for any Catholic business; feels that the development of the South is already covered by the large southern banks).
2. Blundell, Adrian Weld, O.S.B., Washington. Portsmouth, RI, Bursledon, Hants., ca. 1930-1935. 8 items. (Many thanks, Church/community news).
3. Body, John B. Minatitlan, V.C. Mexico, Sept. 9, 1908. (Sorry he missed Sands in Mexico City; will contact him shortly).

4. Bok, Edward William (1863-1930), Pres. Curtis Publishing Co. and Phila Academy of Music. Phila, Mar. 8, 1923. (Secretary relays Mr. Bok's answer to Sands' suggestion that Curtis buy St. Nicholas Magazine: not interested, because young have no buying power to attract advertisers).
- 5            6            1. Bonaparte, Charles Joseph (1851-1921), US Atty. Gen. Navy Dept. Washington, April 26 and Aug. 15, 1906. 2 items. (Letters to Rear Adm. James H. sands, USN) (Thanks Adm. Sands for arranging ceremonies for return of John Paul Jones' body to US; says he will help all he can re: Adm. Sands' son, William F. Sands).
2. Bonsal, Stephen (1865-?), author, journalist. Bedford, NY, Sept. 28, 1905. (Differs with Sands about attitude of Gen. Legendre re: Korean gov't).
3. Bostwick, Harry Rice (1870-1931), capitalist. San Francisco, 1905-1914. 6 items. (Personal news).
4. Bowen, E.R. London, Nov. 17, 1916. (Political views; discussion of raincoats).
5. Boy Scouts of America. Washington, 1928-1931. 3 items. (Letter about the Scouts, plus 2 cards certifying Sands as Chairman of Troop 92, Washington).
6. Boyden, Roland William (1863-1931), lawyer. Boston, Oct. 5, 1925. Letter to Basil Miles, Washington. (Discusses Reparation Commission [WWI]; says it is gradually losing ground).
- 5            7            1. Brand, E.A., Acting Chief, Bur. Of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Washington, Oct. 11, 1915. (Offers Sands chance to try for position of commercial attaché).
2. Brandt & Brandt, literary agents. (Bernice Baumgarten). NY, 1930-1934. 8 items. (Concerns marketing of Undiplomatic Memories).
3. Bresette, Linna E. Washington, July 10, 1934. (Sends list of Catholic Churches in VA to help in selecting summer resort).
4. Briggs, Gorge E. [fragment]. NY, July 3, 1924. (Interested in idea of having Sands act as representative of his export company in England).
5. Bristol, Mark Lambert (1868-1939), Rear Adm. USN. Washington, Nov 28, 1930. (Discusses talk of Miss Sarabji about India; two-sides to every story).
6. British Colony in Guatemala. Invitation to Memorial service for King Edward VIII. (1910?). Also filed here: Copy of doctor's bulleting on the king during his illness. London, June 20). 2 items.
7. Brittingham, Juan, Esq. Los Angeles, CA, Jan. 30, 1918. Memo on children and heirs of Don Patricio Milmo, whose daughter, Pudenciana, married Prince Albert Radziwill.
8. Broderick, J.Joyce, commercial Counselor, British Embassy, Washington. Washington, 1928-1931. 3 items (1 enclosure).
9. Brown, Philip (Marshall). 2 items. American Legation to Guatemala and Honduras, June 10, 1907. (Welcomes Sands; says he lost chance at European post by having to stay in Guatemala until Mr. Lee Returned [Lee was away on leave].

Tegucigalpa, Honduras, Oct. 29, 1909. (Welcomes Sands as Minister to Guatemala; pledges cooperation; hints at difficulties in his own job and in Sands').

10. Bruce Publishing Co. Milwaukee, Wis., Jan 26, 1938. (Answers query about author John Francis Theodore Prince).

- 5            8            1. Brush, M.C. (AIC) (n.p.) April 13, 1922. (Regrets cannot meet with Sands at present; American International Corp.).
2. Buchanan, Scott, Dean St. John's College. Annapolis, MD, Mar. 16, 1938.
3. Bucklin, George A., Jr., American Consul General, Guatemala. Guatemala City, 1910. (Encloses draft of dispatch being sent to Washington, recommending abolition of consular agencies in 3 Guatemalan towns; regrets Sands' leaving Guat.).
4. Buenz, K., Kaiserlich Deutsche Gesandtschaft. Mexico, 1909. (Invitation to lunch).
5. Bulletin. (Official organ of the Catholic Laymen's Assoc. of Georgia). Augusta, GA., April 29, 1938. (Letter received in Mr. Reid's absence).
6. Bulent Bey Ussaki Zade, Turkish Embassy, Washington. Washington, ca. 1930. (Makes engagement to call on Mr. & Mrs. Charles Rhoads).
7. [Bulwer?], Jim. Prime Minister Montreal, June 23, 1927. Addressed to "Dear Jim." (Post card). (To James Sands).
8. Burden, Chester G., American International Corp. NY, May 14, 1920. (Gives family addresses in NYC). Also filed here: Slip of paper with notes on several real estate prospects.
9. Burgos, Antonio. Panama, July 28, 1906. Confidential letter to Dr. Manuel Amador Guerrero, Pres of Panama, plus 2 enclosures (copies of Amador's answers and one other). [In Spanish]
- 5            9            1. Burke, Rev. John J. Washington, Feb. 4, 1930. (Answers letter soliciting funds). Also filed here: correspondence with and about Sands and his work in Mexico. Sent to ACHS Archives by Warren Willis, July 11, 1977. 5 items, 1930-1977.
2. Burkes' Landes Gentry (J.E. Balfour). London, Aug. 30, 1937. 1 item (1 enclosure). (Asks Sands to return pedigree form for Overseas Branches, so he may be listed in Coronation Edition).
3. Burns, Rev. John V., Niagara University, NY, Oct. 23, 1934. Letter to Mother Clara M. Sands, R.S.C.J., which she forwarded to Sands (Gives genealogical data on a branch of the Meade family).
4. Burns, William J. Burns International Detective Agency. NY, Jan. 6, 1925. (Asks for info on man who applied for job).
5. Burt, Struthers. Southern Pines, NJ. March 18, 1931 (Advises Sands on how his son and friend could best go about getting jobs on ranch in West).
6. Busch, August A., Pres Anheuser-Busch Brewing Assoc., St. Louis, Mo., June 26, 1915. (Discusses animal husbandry).



- 5 12 1. Carpenter, W. Boyd. Chevy Chase, MD, and Orient, Long Island., 1926-1928. 8 items (1 enclosure). (Concern Sands helping him to get teaching appointment at Foreign Service School; sends copy, Oct. 4, 1928, of Encyclical of Pope Pius XI).
2. Carr, Wilbur J., Dir. Of Consular Service, Dept. of State. Washington, Nov. 25, 1910. (Asks Sands' advice about establishing two new consular offices in Guatemala).
3. Carter, Macy & Co., Inc., tea merchants. New York, May 29, 1925. (Concerns a purchase of tea).
- 5 13 1. Case, J.F., of Ulen & co. and Stone & Webster, Inc. Bucarest, at Sea and Paris 1923-1928. 4 items. (International business scout and promoter, reporting on activities).
2. Case, Walter Summerhayes (1885-1937), pres. Case, Pomeroy & Co., NY. New York, Aug. 17, 1927 (Letter from secretary).
3. Castle, William R., Undersecretary of State (later Asst. to Chrmm. Repub. Nat'l. Comm.) Washington (ca. 1930-1937). 5 items (1 enclosure). (Letter of May 31, 1933 sends back with approval Sands' memo proposing a Staff College for the State Dept; letter of No. 6, 1936 voices fear that US may drift into dictatorship and advocates formation of new political organization; letter of mar. 18, 1937, develops idea of summer school sponsored by national leaders, to study fundamental American problems and principles).
- 5 14 1. Catholic Committee on International Peace. June-July, 1937. 3 items. (Notifies Sands of appointment as Chrmm. of Membership Comm., then member of Sub-Comm. On Pan-American Relations, then chairman of Sub-comm. On Relations of US with Asia).
2. Catholic Foreign Mission Soc. Of America. Maryknoll, NY, 1926 and 1929. 2 items. (Speak of Henry Goddard Leach as promising no-Catholic; ask Sands to submit article to Korean number of Field Afar, Sept., 1926; mentions picture of Madonna from Treves, Germany).
3. Catholic World (James M. Gillis, ed.) NY, Oct. 26, 1927. (Concerns articles for publication).
4. Cave, Hugh. Gisborne, New Zealand, Dec. 12, 1929. (Speaks of life as sheep-rancer, need for colonial-born clergy; political events in US and England, etc.).
- 5 15 1. Cave, W.H. (mother of Hugh Cave) Petersfield, Eng., 1916-1937. 11 items. (Chatty letters, news of family, politics, etc.).
2. Ceretti, O.Z. (later Cardinal). Washington, June 14, 1912. (Regret not seeing Sands when he visited).
3. Cetona, J.H., Guatemalan official. Guatemala, Nov. 18, 1909. [in Spanish] (Official note about "The Bridges").
4. Chambers, Elmer J. NY, Feb. 20, 1925. (Tax expert).
- 5 16 1. Chandler, Charles Lyon. Phila, June-Sept., 1925. 6 items. (Mainly about helping Sands get job).

2. Cherington, Paul T., Harvard U. Grad School of Bus. Admin. Cambridge, MA, Sept. 26, 1910. (Thanks Sands for reading a ms., etc).
3. Chicago Tribune (E.S. Beck, ed.). May 1, 1922. (Asks Sands for good picture of self for files).
4. Childton, Robert S., (1861-?), American Consul. Toronto, Ont., Jan. 24, 1907. (Discusses cattle ranching in Canadian NW).
5. Christ Child Society (Mary V. Merrick, Pres.) Ellicott City, MD and Chevy Chase, MD, 1927-1928. 3 items (2 enclosures). (Oct 13, 1927 sends Sands copy of Quarterly Bulletin, The Voice of the Christ Child, containing article by him; discusses fund raising, work, and expenditures for work with young Catholic boys).
- 5            17            1. Christian, George B., Jr., Sec. to Pres. Harding. White House, Washington, Feb. 23, 1923. (Acknowledges Sands' request for governorship of Puerto Rico; says appointment already filled).
2. Christian, Paul J., Jr., Sec. to Sen. Murphy J. Foster of LA, later Washington Rep. Of American Cane Growers Assoc., Washington, June 1, 1908, and July 7, 1915. 2 items (2 enclosures). (1908 sends Sands letters from Elihu Root, Sec. of State, and Wm. Loeb, Jr., Sec to Pres., acknowledging Foster's letters recommending Sands for promotion; 1915 inquires if Sands is connected with Puerto Rican sugar interests).
3. Chukivsky, K. (Walt Whitman scholar) (n.p.), 1918? (Says 3rd edition of his book on Whitman soon to appear; thanks Sands for promise of pictures of O. Henry). [Note: Russian Revolution prevented transmission; pictures filed in this collection with letter of H.E. Maule of Doubleday, Page & Co., who discusses possible Russian translation).
4. (Cielwie?) Charles L., Boston Office, Central Aguirre Co. of Puerto Rico. Boston, Dec. 14, 1914. (Says bumper sugar crop, due to gov't irrigation system, which Sands helped to get in).
5. Clark, J. Reuben, Jr., lawyer, later Ambassador to Mexico, Under-Secretary of State, Pres. Foreign Bondholders Protective Council, Inc. 8 items, 1921-1934. (1921 memo re: "Financing Obligations Under Chinese Canal Contract" with American International Corp; Feb 15, 1930 says he will be glad to recommend Sands' return to diplomatic service).
- 5            18            1. Clephane & Latimer, Lawyers. Washington, Jan. 26 and 29, 1927. 2 items. (Concerns administering will of Anna M. Sands).
2. Clifford, Fr. Cornelius. Whippany, NJ, 1924-1938. 10 items. (Warm family friend; news; emotional inquiries/comments, etc.).
3. Coffman, D.W., USS Boston, Nov. 8, 1905. (Invites Sands and Jos. Lee, Minister to Ecuador, to lunch on ship).
4. Cohen, B., Sec. Chilean Embassy. Washington, Aug. 22, 1927. (Called back to Chile; wants to return to Washington to teach and study).
- 5            19            1. Cole, F. American Foreign Service Journal. Aug. 20, 1928. (Thanks Sands for article on Basil Mules' work in Russia. Also filed here: Statistics on Basil Miles, see Box 9 Folder 7 for Miles).



3. Currie, Hilda. Ventimiglia, Italy, Jan. 2, 1935. Letter to Mrs. Sands (Thanks her for hospitality to a Prof. MacMillan).
4. Cutter, Victor M., United Fruit Co. Puerto Barrios and Virginia. Guatemala, Sept. 19, 1910 to Feb. 12, 1911. 3 items. (Says there will soon be wireless stations in British Honduras and Guatemala; agrees Sands needs long vacation; tells of archeological finds while building railroad).
- 6            3        1. Daniel, Channing W. Phila, Feb. 9, 1928. Letter to Mrs. Sands. (Concerns possible sale of some stocks).
2. Daniel, Josephus (1862-1948), US Ambassador to Mexico. Mexico, 1933-1937. 2 items. (Promises to befriend Korean friend of Sands, etc.).
3. D'Arcy, Fr. M.C. London, July 25, 1935. (Also filed here; Obit. for D'Arcy, 1976, sent in by James Sands).
4. Davis, George Whitefiled (1839-1918), Maj. Gen. USA Ret. Bd. Of Consulting Engineers for Panama Canal. Washington, Feb. 3, 1906. (Thanks Sands for arranging to send orchids to White House gardens, to please Mrs. Roosevelt).
5. Davis, H.W. Carless, war Trade Intelligence Dept. London, July 11 and Aug. 23, 1916. 2 items. (Concern Sands' efforts to obviate difficulties in correspondence of Messrs. McFadden's continental branches, during war censorship).
6. Dawes, Anna Laurens (1851-1938), author, daughter of US Sen. Henry Lawrens Dawes of MA Pittsfield, Mass, Sept. 4, 1935. (Thanks Sands for going to Pittsfield and talking to her club).
7. Day, Rosalie Sunderland. Hampden-Sydney, May 3, 1938. (Discusses Catholic Theology and other things).
8. Dean, Charles Ray, State dept. Bur. of Appointments. Washington, April 13, 1905. (Asks Sands to come and see Mr. Loomis).
- 6            4        1. Dearing, Fred Morris, American diplomat. Lima, Peru, and Stockholm, Sweden, April-Aug., 1937. 3 items. (Mentions surprise at total eclipse of Ran Party in US; feels very remote in Sweden).
2. Debuki, K., Japanese Ambassador. Washington, 1931-1933. 2 items. (Will send letter of intro for WFS's son to Mr. Eigi Amau of the Dept of Foreign Affairs, Tokyo).
3. Deely, Terence. San Francisco, July 27, 1927. (Hostile criticism of Sands' article in Current History, July 1927, re: Teachings and beliefs of Roman Catholic Church).
4. De Haro, J. Dallas, TX, Sept. 6, 1937. (Warns Sands against a bogus Mexican priest, "Father" J.L. Renosa, and asks Sands to warn the Latin-American League).
5. Demany, Bishop of Taikou, Korea. Taikou, Jan. 10 and Nov. 10, 1921. 2 items. (Sands New Year's and Christmas wishes). [In French]
6. Denby, Charles (1861-1938), former Consul Gen. in China. Dept. of State, Washington, April 29, 1907. (Holding letter for Sands b/c it was not known he was in the country).

- 6        5        1. Dennett, Tyler, Chief, Div. Of Publications, State Dept. Washington, June 26, 1928. (Agrees that Sands should do article on work of Basil Miles for the Foreign Service Journal).
2. Dennis, William Cullen (1878-?), State Dept. Washington, Oct. 23, 1908. (Thanks Sands for two communiqués about legal matters in Mexico).
3. Derouin, A.N. NY, May 28, 1925. (Says he has sold his interest in Carter, Macy & Co. (teas) and refers Sands to a Mr. Reynolds, to order tea).
4. Devore, J.C. Memo to "Mr. Williams," (n.p.) Feb. 16, 1928. (Gives opinion about relative merits of bonds an mortgages, as investments).
5. Dickinson family, cousins of Sands. 5 items, 1916-1925(?). (Letters, Christmas card, and calling card).
6. Dictaphone Sales Corp. (Ernest J. Spitzer). Washington, July 24, 1934. (Reports lack of success in selling Dictaphone owned by Sands).
- 6        6        1. Diederich, Elinor Hunt. (n.p.), Aug. 1906. Letter of introduction for "Mr. Poultney Bigelow."
2. Dillingham, Frank Ayer (1869-1941). Letter to Malcolm Donald, Bur. of Insular Affairs, War Dept., Washington. NY, Feb. 6, 1913. (Re: Puerto Rico Irrigation System. Also filed here: list of principal sugar plantations in Puerto Rico, 1913, and copy of position statement on how cost of irrigation should be met).
3. Diman, J. Hugh, O.S.B.. St. Anselm's Priory, Brookland, DC, St. Augustine's Rectory, Brooklyn, NY and Portsmouth Priory School, Portsmouth, RI, 1925-1937. 6 items. (Deplores luxury and pretense in fashionable boy's schools; wants to start Catholic boys' school in English Benedictine tradition, in New England; introduces Dr. D. Warren Fisher to Sands; writes about Sands' sons).
- 6        7        1. Direkx, H.A., Maryknoll Preparatory College. Clarkes summit, PA 1925-1929. 6 items. (Sends prospectus of summer camp; accepts 3 Sands boys, will try to let them serve Mass, will teach the youngest Latin prayers and tutor in arithmetic; says he will keep in mind Sands' idea of letting laymen help with mission work).
2. Disney, US Rep. Wesley E., of OK. Washington, June 3, 1937. 1 item (2 enclosures). (Sends Sands copy of bill introduced in Congress for establishing a National Academy of Public Affairs (H.R. 3141), plus article by himself, "A West Point for the Civil Servant," printed in Congressional Record, Apr. 22, 1936).
3. Bock, Theodore Jay. Canaan, Conn., Nov. 7 1930 (?). (Praises Sands' book; apologizes for brevity of review).
4. Dodge, Harrison H. Mt. Vernon, VA, Sept. 12, 1930. (Thanks Sands for praise of his book on Mt. Vernon).
5. Dohan, Joseph M., Lawyer. Phila, Mar. 17, 1930. (Suggests he and Sands donate some land to Chester Heights Church). (Obverse: Sands' notes for a quiz in one of his courses).
- 6        8        1. Donlon, Rev. Alphonsus John (1867-1923). College of St. Frances Xavier. NY, Aug. 22, 1921. (Name dropping, wishes Sands' family well).

2. Donovan, Rev. J.J. St. Joseph's Seminary, Yonkers, NY, Jan. 25 and Feb. 3, 1937. (Thanks Sands for mentioning his book A Papal Chamberlain, in the Commonweal; takes issue with statement of Sands re: influence or non-influence of Masons in the Diplomatic Corps; gets lengthy reply).
  3. Dougherty, Dennis Joseph (1865-1851), Cardinal of Phila. Phila., Dec. 9, 1927. (Gives Sands his concept of the Malvern Retreat House and spiritual good it can do; would not favor using it for any other purpose).
  4. Doyle, Harold E., Realtor. Washington, June 15, 1935. (Concerns possible properties in or near Washington, suitable for a school).
  5. Doyle, Michael Francis, lawyer. Phila, 1934-1938. 3 items. (Deprecated his ability to help Sands get job of National Archivist).
  6. Doyle, W.T.S., Legal Representative of State Dept. Washington and the Hague, 1908-1912. 3 items. (1908 discusses the Candelaria case, legal tangle in Mexico which sands will encounter; 1910 tells of participation in the 4th. Pan-American Conf. in Buenos Aires, and of Mission to the Hague as Assistant US Counsel in the Orinoco S.S. Arbitration with Venezuela at World Court; advices Sands about a Mr. Hopkins who Sands thinks is hindering his work in Guatemala).
- 6            9
1. Driscoll, Thomas, broker. San Francisco, CA (ca. 1930). 3 items. (Hopes to see Jim Sands and friend; regrets missing them; tells Sands of Gayle Anderton, who has two sons just right for Sands' school).
  2. Drummond, J. Guatemala, Dec. 11, 1907. (Note inviting Sands to breakfast. Pencil note by Sands describes him as a "Soldier of Fortune..unscrupulous, a killer, a scholar...had been a gentleman").
  3. Doubassoff, A., mother of Dmitri Dubassoff (n.p.) Jan. 2, 1920. (Tells of miseries she and her family have endured since Russian Revolution).
  4. Doubassoff, Dmitiri T. Phila, Sept. 15, 1925. 1 item (1 enclosure). (Sends Sands copy of letter from D.C. Collier, re: Sesquicentennial expositions; wants to do business on Russian exhibits; asks Sands to speed up State Dept. okay).
  5. Dudley, Irving Bedell (1861-1911), American minister to Peru and Brazil. Lima, Peru, Mar. 1906-Jan. 1907. 4 items. (Introduces Henry Tarleton Wills; praises astute diplomacy of Elihu Root; mentions his own happy surprise at being mad Ambassador to Argentina; encourages Sands to be patient and hope for advancement).
- 6            10
1. Dugan C. Nelson, Realtor. Baltimore, June 20, 1933. 1 item (3 enclosures). (Sends Sands picture, description and map of Burleigh Manor, property for sale in Howard Co., MD).
  2. Duncan, Annie K. Meriden, NH, May 28, 1930. (Concerns renting house for summer).
  3. Dwyer, M. Sec. to Fr. John J. Wynne, ed., Universal Knowledge Foundation. NY, June 25 and 30, 1925. 2 items. (Re: Sands' query about doing articles for Universal Knowledge).



7. Eyre, E. London, Oct. 23, 1931. (Talks of Sands' qualification to teach history, Georgetown U, and Tom Woodlock).
- 6            13            1. Faggi, Alfes, sculptor. (n.p.) January 3, 1921. (Letter of greeting). [In Italian]
2. Fahj, Walter T. Germantown, PA, April 11 ca. 1935. (Discusses Sands' plans for Newman School).
3. Farley, James A. (1888-?), Chrmn. Dem. Nat'l. Comm., US Postmaster Gen. NY, Feb. 17, 1933, and Washington, March 16, 1933. 2 items. (Acknowledges receipt of letters).
4. Fatherless Children of France (Julia Biddle, Sec). Phila, Aug. 19, 1916. Letter to Edith Sands (wife). (Form letter, giving name of orphan she requested).
5. Ferro-Carril de Ocos. Guatemala, Dec. 21, and Ocos, De. 25, 1907. 2 items. (Offer Sands special train to get to Ocos, then tells him it can't be done).
6. French, May. London, May 19, ca. 1916. (Concerns arrangements for Sands to see an exhibit of Chinese pictures at the Museum).
7. Fidelity Securiteis Co., Inc. (W.F.H. Enos, Treas). Richmond, VA, Oct. 13 and 19, 1928. 2 items. (Concern possible investing projects).
8. Fitzsimon, H.J. Buenos Aires, Apr. 21, 1920. (Governess, or tutor, answering Sands' inquiries, in hope of getting work that will enable her to leave Argentina).
- 6            14            1. Fleming, Robert V., Ores. Riggs Nat'l Bank. Washington, March 27, 1933. (Thanks Sands for letter praising behavior of Bank staff during the Bank holiday).
2. Foote, Mrs. D.A. Omaha, Nebraska, Oct. 31, 1909. (Congratulates Sands on promotion to Minister in Guatemala).
3. Foley, Hamilton, Lt. Zone Police (Panama Canal). Culebra, June 28, 1906. Letter to Chief of Police, Ancon, Canal Zone. (Gives details of controversy in Panama, caused by Sands' wearing lapel ribbon (French legion of Honor) with colors similar to those of Liberal Party of Panama; conservatives claimed he did it purposely, to provoke incident that would justify calling in of US marines).
4. Forest, Fr. John, O.F.M. Paterson, NJ, March 16, 1937. (Thanks Sands for encouragement and article contributed to Franciscan).
5. Fosdick, Rev. Harry Emerson (1878-?), Minister of Riverside Church, NY. NY, March 19, 1930. (Returns Ms. Sands had asked him to read; cannot keep up with all those sent to him, so must refuse all).
6. Fox, John Lane, O.S.B. St. Anselm's Priory, NY and Washington. (n.d.) 3 items. (Letter to "dear Old Jim," son of Sands, talks of birds; letter to Sands July 8 tells of work in NY).
7. France, Ministre de, Seoul, Korea. Seoul, July 11, 1912. Telegram to Sands. (Congratulates him on nomination as Chevalier of the Legion of Honor-for his work in rescuing French Nuns during a Japanese attack on Korean Island).
8. French, Isabel Cobb, cousin of Sands. Dedham, Mass, 1937-1938. 3 items. (Sympathy at death of sister Rosa, etc.).

- 6 15 1. Frias, Antonio. Memo, Guatemala, Oct. 13, 1909. (Gives Sands names and addresses of various people for business purposes).
2. Friederickz, C., Baron (Russian) NY, Paris, Chamonix, 1922-1925. 4 items. (Gives figures of Russians killed by Soviets in "Bloodless Revolution;" July 31, 1925 discusses international finance).
3. Fronefield, Joseph M., Realtor. Wayne, PA, Aug-Oct 1914. 2 items. (Concerns property near Chester Heights).
4. Fukuyama, K. Seoul, Aug. 7, 1899. (Wishes Sands improved health and future prosperity; will be glad to help at any time).
5. Fulbright, US Sen. James William (1905-?), of Arkansas. (John L. Erickson, Sec.) Washington, De. 28, 1944. (Acknowledges letter).
6. Fumasoni-Biondi, Cardinal. San Vincenzo (Livorno) Sept. 8, 1933. (Thanks Sands for sympathy in bereavement).
7. Furfey, Rev. Paul Hanly, Catholic U. of America. Washington, De. 1, 1927. (Says he will be glad to help with work of the Christ Child Soc.).
- 6 16 1. G[---], S. St. John. London, May 3, 1916. (Asks for news of Mrs. Sands and baby).
2. Gallagher, Maj. J.J., Purchasing and Shipping Agent, Isthmian Canal Commission, Washington, DC April 19, 1905. (Says he cannot give Sands any info re: aganecy at San Francisco; was hoping to have Sands out there; suggests Sands follow this up with Sec. of War).
3. Gallagher, Thomas Douglas G. Phila, March 20, 1925. (Discusses whether Sands should attend retreat at Malvern or go with Fr. Walsh to Haverford College and sit on platform to lend weight; mentions important Quakers who will be there).
4. Gaboa, Federico ("Diplomat, poet, wit-atheist, and finally head of the Catholic Party"). 4 items, 1908-1909. (Asks Sands to help friend of his get job as stenographer with the Central RR Co., etc). [In Spanish]
5. Garfield, James Rudolph (1865-?) US Sec of Interior. Washington, Feb. 9, 1909. (Refuses Sands' request re: position of Indian Commr.).
6. Gates, Thomas Sovereign (1873-?), President of U of Penn. Feb. 24-March 20, 1928. 2 items. (Discourages a 'project of Sands,' as out of Gates' line).
- 6 17 1. Gauagherty, Francis A., student of Sands' at Georgetown. Providence, RI, Sept. 8, 1944. (Asks Sands to recommend books on the Far East, etc).
2. George, US Sen. Walter F., of Georgia. Washington, Dec. 19, 1944. (Acknowledges letter from Sands).
3. Georgetown University (Thomas J. Healy, Asst. Dean). Washington, Dec. 13, 1936. (Thanks Sands for gift of books and pictures to School of Foreign Service).
4. Gibson, Hugh, Dept. of State. Washington, Brussels, Havana, 1911-1927. 6 items. (Saw the "Nicaraguan Revolution" in the Hippodrome in NY; recognizes Sands

inability to stay on coffee plantation due to incompatibility w/the climate; wishes luck in Ecuador; glad of 'pace' they tried to set in Washington; wants to get back to Guatemala to compare 3-day trek via mule to modern day's 4 hour drive, perhaps he'll get a chance "after we get through disarming").

5. Gibson, M.M. (n.p.) Dec. 25, 1916. (Congratulates Sands and wife on birth of child).

6. Gilbert, C.G., Acco Engineering Co., Washington, Feb. 3, 1927. 2 items. (Discusses marketing of Co; gives details of Acco's finances and offers Sands chance to buy in).

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| 6 | 18 | <p>1. Gittman, J.T., book dealer. Columbia, SC, March 15, 1937. (Says he will try to get Sands the <u>Memoir of Miss Margaret Mercer</u>).</p> <p>2. Gold, Frank L., newspaper representative for the <u>Rockdale Herald</u>, Glen Riddle, PA. 5 items. (Notes, envelope, calling card, clipping. Wawa PA, July - Aug. 1936. (Tells Sands of the Old Fiddlers' Picnic, to be held on Aug. 1, 1936; reports on it afterward; clipping mentions Gold as square dance caller).</p> <p>3. Goodhue, F. Abbot, Pres, International Acceptance Bank, Inc. NY, April 13 and 21, 1928. 2 items. (Turns Sands down on proposition for domestic loan).</p> <p>4. Goodrich, Rear Adm. Caspar Frederick (1847-?). Pomfret, July 4, 1907. (Letter to Adm. James H. Sands, enclosed letters of introduction for W.F. Sands).</p> <p>5. Gorgas, William Crawford (1854-?), Chief Sanitary Officer, Isthmian Canal Zone. Ancon, Jan. 4, 1907 and Jan. 13, 1908. 2 items. (Personal greetings and acknowledges receipt of letter).</p>  |
| 6 | 19 | <p>1. Gottschalk, Alfred L.M. (1873-?), American Consul-General in Mexico. NY and Mexico City, 1906-07. 2 items. (Friendly and encouraging letters).</p> <p>2. Grant, Ida H. Lakewood, NJ. Dec. 5, 1916. (Sends letter for Sands to transmit to her daughter, Princess Cantacuzene in Russia, where he is going).</p> <p>3. Gray, Lawrence. Garrison, NY, June 15, 1928. (Hopes to start a Pan-American School; discusses possible locations and plans).</p> <p>4. Gray, Philip H., Jr., Exec. Ed., <u>Worldover Press</u>. Wilton, CT Feb. 21, 1945. (Acknowledges article sent by Sands).</p> <p>5. Greely, Maj. Gen. Adolphus (1844-?). War Dept, Washington, April 28, 1905. 1 items (2 enclosures). (Sends Sands letters of introduction to Sen. Ankeny of Washington and Samuel Hill of Seattle).</p> <p>6. Green, Frank K., Marchal, US Supreme Ct. Washington, June 3, 1932. (Says no vacancies among pages, but Sands' son should fill out application).</p> <p>7. Grew, Joseph, C., US Ambassador to Germany, Undersec. Of State, Ambass. To Japan. 4 items, 1915-1933. (1915 says US Embassy, Berlin, will try to help find son of Rudyard Kipling, missing in action, WWI; rest acknowledge his letters).</p> |
| 6 | 20 | <p>1. Grey, J., Editorial Dept, <u>The Sun</u>. NY, Feb. 10, 1931. (Concerns book reviews by Sands).</p>  |

2. Griffin, Dicke (Richard). Honolulu, Feb. 12, 1938. (Says Sands was a 'peach' to send his letter).
3. Guardia, Santiago de la, Panama's Sec. for Foreign Affairs. 5 items. Panama, 1905-07. [In Spanish and French] (Confidential affairs, Sands needed to come to his house to discuss urgent matter; National Police committed some 'reprehensible' acts; elections and politics).
4. Guatemala; Concert program of Guatemala Military band for concert in honor of Sands (1910).
5. Guilday, Rev. Peter, Sec. American Catholic Historical Association. Washington, 1926-28. 9 items (1 enclosure). (Friendly, philosophical, and forthright letters, plus letter to Sands from Michael Williams of the Commonweal, urging him to rewrite article on Guilday's book, for fear of offending him and others, and memo from George N. Shuster saying cannot publish such frank talk; also filed here; copy of Sands' article).
- 7        1        1. H[---], M.S. Post Card. Williamstown, MA, July 20, 1924. (Area of Williamstown good for vacation).
2. Haldi, Fr. Albert. St. Anselm's Priory, Brookland, DC, Jan. 18 and 27, 1926. 2 items. (Comments and critical suggestions on Sands' correspondence with Charles Marchall and his articles in Church Monthly; also discusses Church sovereignty and Pope Leo XIII's decree on Anglican orders).
3. Hambleton & Co., bankers (Wm E. Bauer, Sec). Baltimore, MD, Dec. 2, 1927. (Makes date for Sands with Mr. Hambleton).
4. Hamen, Edward P., Archbishop of San Francisco. May 12, 1927. (Tells of his founding of the Belmont School for Boys, along lines favored by Sands and difficulties encountered). See also Sands' report on the Belmont School, May 15, 1929 and letter from E.J. Tobin.
5. Handly, Fr. John, S.,P. The Paulist Fathers, Austin, TX, Jan-April 1914. 2 items (2 enclosures). (Include Sands' receipt for dues to St. Austin's Newman Club and membership certif.).
6. Haniwara, M., Japanese Ambassador to US. Washington and Tokyo, Sept. 1923 and May 1926. 2 items. (Acknowledges sympathy on big earthquake; tells Sands of failure to get Japanese banking delegate to International Congress of Mutual Savings Banks, Phila.).
- 7        2        1. Hard, William (1878-?), radio commentator, member Republican Nat'l Comm. 8 items, ca. 1931-38. (Tells of Knighting of Willmott Harsant Lewis; criticizes idea of Rep.-Dem. Coalition as premature).
2. Harriman, W.A.&Co. (Geo. E. Shipway) NY, Sept. 1928. 2 items. (Concern date for Sands to present Business proposition).
- 7        3        1. Harrison, Milton W., Exec. VP, Nat'l Assn. Mutual Savings Banks. NY, Nov. 1, 1926. (Thanks Sands for managing a successful bankers' conference in Phila).
2. Hart, William, Dept. of State. Washington, 1930-37; 6 items. (Discusses foreign service; agrees on need for diplomatic school; comments on Sands' articles in Foreign Relations; says he has appointment to Prague).

3. USS Hartford. New London, CT, July 16, 1907. (Invitation to Dance)
  4. Hartzell, Charles (1862-1932), Lawyer, Gov't official. San Juan, Puerto Rico, March 31, 1913. 1 item (1 enclosure). (Sends tentative proposal re: purchase of stock of South Porto Rico Tel. Co.).
  5. Hay, John (1838-1905), US Sec. of State. Washington, Aug. 30. 1904. Letter to Robert S. McCormick, US Ambassador to Russia. (Carbon copy). (Discusses legality of decision of Vladivostock Prize Court to seize American Cargo; considers criteria for contraband).
- 7            4
1. Hayden, H.B. NY and Washington, 1926-29. 7 items. (Solicits Sands' stock exchange business; proposes organization for investment and development in South; tries to help Sands find backers).
  2. Haydock, Charles E. NY, Sept. 2, 1924. (Acknowledges letter).
  3. Hebantuk, S. Laymen's Weekend Retreat League of Philadelphia. PA, 1926 (Turkish gentleman Sands is introducing around).
  4. Heffron, Edward J., Exec. Sec. Nat'l Council of Catholic Men. Washington, May 26, 1927. (Invites Sands to Catholic Hour broadcast of tribute to 80th birthday of Pope Pius XI, to be delivered by M. Rev. A.G. Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate to US).
  5. Heffron, Patrick Richard, Bishop of Winona. Winona, MN, Jan. 2, 1925. (Requests copy of critical anonymous letter sent to Sands; possibly by member of his diocese).
  6. Heimke, William (1852-1931), diplomat. Letter to Francis B. Loomis, Washington. American Legation, Guatemala, July 27, 1909 (Discusses feasibility of negotiating loan to Gov't of Guatemala; mentions a Mr. Stahl as person to contact; cites improved diplomatic relations which would result from business ties between US and Guatemala).
- 7            5
1. Hejmovski, Konstany, Director, American-Polish Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Warsaw, Poland. Warsaw, March-Aug, 1925. 3 items (2 enclosures). (March 6 proposes idea of setting up network of grain elevators in Poland, with aid of foreign capital; other; enclosures support plan). See also letters of Louis G. Michael and Henry C. Ulen.
  2. Helm, Mrs. J.M., Sec. to Mrs. Roosevelt. The White House, Washington, Dec. 31, 1934. (Acknowledges letter).
  3. Henry, Jo. Christmas card, Dec. 21, 1933.
  4. Herzfeld, Karl F. Johns Hopkins Univ. Balt, MD, Oct. 15 and Nov. 4, 1929. 3 items. (Arranging for Sands to speak on Mexico).
  5. Heseltine, Mr. & Mrs. Michael. London, July 11 (n.d.) (Invitation to "At Home").
  6. Heune (?) Miles, USN. Navey Dept., Washington, 1938. USS Dade, NY, 1944-1945. 3 items. (Urges Sands to write book on Hawaii; tells of commissioning the Dade).

- 7            6            1. Hickey, John J., V.F. Kingston, NY, Dec. 13, 1920. (Discusses building of church at Woodstock and fund raising).
2. Hickey, William Augustine, Bishop of Providence, RI. Prov, April 16, 1926. (Acknowledges letter re: New school at Portsmouth).
3. Hicks, John (1847-1917), newspaperman, American Minister to Chile. Santiago, Chile, April 11, 1907. (Requests Sands to send Panamanian Flag for Memorial Ceremony).
4. Hill, A. Gathorne. (n.p.) 1916? (Christmas greetings).
5. Hill, George Griswold (1868-1935), Newspaper correspondent, NY Tribune. Washington, 1913-15. 2 items. (Letter to Rufus A. Lane tells him of efforts to find him job; 1915, to Sands, says Hill himself out of job).
6. Hill, Robert B. McDonogh School, Nov. 7, 1933. (Re: football game; Landon School vs. McDonogh).
7. Hilles, Charles D., Sec. to Pres. Taft. The White House, Washington, 1911-12. 2 items. (Acknowledges letter to Taft).
8. Hilles, Edith. Glen Mills, PA, May 28, 1925. (Sends info requested by Sands on Penn state U. courses on agriculture and farming in general).
9. Hines, Crith B., student. (n.p.) Feb. 23, 1928. (Answers on test re: US-Mexican relations, Texas independence, and causes of Civil War; not on back explains why writer did not do better).
- 7            7            1. Hirayama, D.M., Producer, "The Twenty-Six Martyrs of Japan." NY, Dec. 27, 1932. (Sends good wishes and acknowledges receipt of Undiplomatic Memories).
2. Hitt, Robert Stockwell Reynolds, Sands' successor in Guatemala. American Legation, Guatemala, Jan. 2, 1911. (Cordial greetings).
3. Hodgsdon, D.B., Gen. Mgr. Guatemala Central RR Co. Guatemala, Jan. 5, 1910. (Sends Sands a year's pass for RR).
4. Hoehn, Matthew, O.S.B. Newark, N.J., Oct. 12, 1944. (Refers to Undiplomatic Memories and affairs of his school).
5. Hogan, Aloysius J., S.J., Dean of Georgetown U. Washington, Feb. 24 -Nov. 9, 1937. 2 items. (2 enclosures). (Feb. 24, acknowledges Sands' letter and memo of Feb. 15, criticizing structure and direction of Georgetown U; Sands' letter, plus memo giving his philosophic method for course work, filed here; Hogan letter, Nov. 9 offers sympathy on death of Sands' sister).
6. Holland, Thomas. NY, May 18, 1906. Letter to Charles Magoon, Minister to Panama. (Inquires about business possibilities in pearl trade).
7. Hollis, S.E., VP Amer. Manufacturers' Foreign Credit Underwriters. NY, July 27 and 31, 1925. 2 items. (May be interested in Sands' business abilities; sets up appointment).
8. Homes, Elias Burton (1870-?) traveler and lecturer. Washington, March 15, 1905. (Invitation to supper and lecture).

- 7            8            1. Homes, William Henry (1846-1933), Chief Bur. of Amer. Ethnology, Smithsonian Inst. Washington, Sept. 13, 1907. (Requests anthropological info on Guatemalan natives).
2. Hopkins, O.P., Acting Dir, Dept. of Commerce. Washington, Sept. 23, 1925.
3. Hoskier, Herman C. (1864-1938), author. NY, Jan. 31, 1923, and Sept. 15, 1925. 2 items. (Discussion of proposed business venture).
4. de Hostos, E.C. Government House, Puerto Rico, Dec. 13, 1913. (New Year's greetings).
5. Howard, Sir Esmè, British Ambassador to US. Washington, 1927-1935. 3 items. (Declines speaking invitation; congratulates Sands on Head Mastership of Newman School; recommends a teacher; discusses efforts to prevent another war).
6. Howard, Isabella, Wife of Sir Esmè. Washington (n.d.) and Apr. 21, 1936, 2 items. (Thanks for info on Portsmouth Priory School; says husband is finishing Vol. II of his book, Theatre of Life; asks Sands' opinion of European developments in politics; solicit help for Salzburg University).
7. Howard, Harry Paxton, Author. NY, June 11, 1943. (Comments on Sands' review of Howard's book, American Role in Asia; inquires of Sands' experience in Japan).
- 7            9            1. Howe, Louis McH., Sec. to Pres. FDR. The White House, Washington, July 19, 1933 and Jan. 6, 1934. 2 items. (Will present Sands' suggestions to Pres. and Sec. of State).
2. Howe, Mary, musician. Washington, Jan. 22, 1937 and Jan. 4, 1938. (Thanks Sands for gift; tells of busy musical schedule).
3. Hoyt, of Case, Pomeroy & Co. NY, Oct. 8, 1927. (Discusses meeting to consider business proposition).
4. Hrdlička, A., Curator, Div. Of Physical Anthropology, Smithsonian Inst. Washington, Oct. 6, 1936. (Info requested by Sands can be found in H's book, The Old Americans).
5. Hudgens, R.W. Montgomery, Ala., May 17, 1938. (Will visit Sands in Washington).
6. Huertas, Estaban, Gen., Comm. In Chief of Panamanian Army. Letters to Pres. Amador. Panama, Oct. 28, 1904 and Feb. 17, 1905. [In Spanish, translations and copies filed with letters] 6 items. (As leader of army, appeals to Pres. To take steps to reform Gov't of Panama; Feb. 17, now living in retirement appeals to Pres. For protection against harassment).
7. Hull, Cordell (1871-?), US Sec. of State. Washington, Sept. 23, 1933. (Acknowledges Sands' offer to serve as delegate to 7<sup>th</sup> International Conf. Of American States).
8. Humphery, G.H., Capt. And Quartermaster, USA. Washington, June 15, 1909. (Letter to Rear Adm. James H. Sands re: internment of body of Rear Adm. Benjamin F. Sands in Arlington Cemetery. Also filed here; 2 letters from James H. Sands, April 26 and 30, 1909). 3 items.

- 7 10 1. Hunt, Gaillard (1862-1924), author, gov't official. (n.p.) 1925 incomplete note to "Miss Sands" (Discusses office move; mentions her desire for promotion).
2. Hunt, J. St. C., of Panama RR Co. La Boca, Panama, June 23, 1907. (Info on Guatemala and news from Panama).
3. Hutcheson, Wm. Al, Chrmn. House Comm., Century Assoc. NY, Nov. 7, 1930. Letter to Thos. F. Woodlock. (Thanks for speech, "The Present Plight of the Railroads").
4. Hutchinson, Head of PA Unit, Amer. Ambulance Hosp of Paris. Neuilly, 1916. (Note of welcome).
5. Hutchinson, Katherine. SS Celtic and Pontresina Italy (n.d.) and July 18, 1925. 2 items. (News of voyage and European trip).
6. Hyland, Msgr. Francis E., Apostolic Delegate, Washington. 3 items, 1934-1937. (Mar. 15, 1937 regrets failure to obtain info requested by Sands).
- 7 11 1. Ilbert, Ione. London, May 9, 1916-Sept. 1928(?). 4 items. (Personal greetings, family news).
2. Ingalls, Fay. The Homestead, Hot Springs VA, Oct 6, 1936 (Info on rates and accommodations).
3. Ingram, Augustus E., e.d. The American Foreign Service Journal. Washington, June 14, 1933. (Says he will try to foster discussion of Sands' idea of special training for diplomats).
4. Institute of American Genealogy. Chicago, IL. Nov. 12 and Dec. 19, 1929. 2 items. (Acknowledges receipt of order for Magazine of American Genealogy and Sands family info to be used; notifies of Sands, Meade, and Keating entries to be used).
5. International Securities Trust of America. New York, Aug. 1925. 3 items. (re: business appointment, investment trusts, etc.).
6. Ireland, John (1838-1918), Archbishop of St. Paul, MN. Feb. 14, 1910. (Introducing William Herbert).
7. Isidore, O.P. St. Michael's Passionist Monastery, W. Hoboken, NY, Oct. 12, 1906. (Says he is about to resume missionary work in US).
8. Ives, Joseph Moss (1876-1939), lawyer. Danbury, CT, July 21, 1938. (Literary chat).
- 7 12 1. Janes, Henry L., Dept. of State. Washington, June 20, 1911. (Forwarding Sands' mail to Quito; diplomatic benefits of Sands' business ties in Ecuador).
2. Jepson, Fed P. United Fruit Co. Steamship & Railway Lines. Guatemala City, March 16, 1908. (Steamboat passage for Sands).
3. Jersey, M.L., Countess of London, May, 1916. 4 items. (Invitations and a calling card).

4. Jones, Grosvenor M., Chief, Finance and Investment Div., Dept. of Commerce. Washington, June 10, 1925. (Acknowledges letter of intro).
5. Jury Commission, Dept. of Justice. Washington, April 5, 1934. Post card. (Asks him to come in and fill out questionnaire).
6. Jesserand [---], French Ambassador to Washington. Paris, July 22, 1908. (Says he will be glad to give Sands letter of intro to Mr. Dumaine; wishes Sands good stay in Mexico).
- 7        13        1. Kawakami, Kinjoshi K., Japanese journalist. Washington, 1921-1931. 3 items. (Acknowledges letter; praises Undiplomatic Memories).
2. Keating, Edward, Mgr. of Labor, Railroad Workers' weekly paper. Washington, Jan. 18, 1928 and Jan. 15, 1938. 2 items (1 enclosure). (Filed with 1928 letter: copy of letter from Lockwood, Green & Co. to Charles O'Conner, VP Elizabethton Trust Co., Elizabethton, TN, Feb. 3, 1928, giving info on expenditures for plants and equipment for American Bemberg and American Glanzstoff Corps at Elizabethton; tells of expected growth of plants and investments there; explains why Elizabethton was chosen as manufacturing site).
3. Keith, Minor Cooper (1848-1929), capitalist, Pres. Guatemala Railway Co. NK, Aug. 25, 1909, and March 1, 1911. 2 items. (Congratulates Sands on appointment to Guatemala; sends copies of proposals for settlement of Guat. Nat'l Dept. and formation of Nat'l Bank; explains why Sec. of State Knox not informed before).
4. Kellogg, Frank (Billings) (1856-1937), diplomat, US Sec. of State, co-author of the Kellogg-Briand Peace Pact. Washington, Jan. 17, 1927. (Acknowledges Sands' letter requesting appointment as Chief of the Latin American Div. of State Dept.).
5. Kendrick, W. Freeland, Mayor of Phila. Phila, Feb. 19, 1925. 2 items. (Acknowledges Sands' letters; refers Sands to Col. Collier, Dir.-Gen. Of the Sesquicentennial).
- 7        14        1. Kenkel, F.P., Dir., Central Bureau (Catholic publishers) St. Louis, MO, Nov. 22, 1944. (Praises article by Sands; says will publish it in Jan. 1945 issue of Social Justice Rev.).
2. Kennaday, Paul, Foreign Press Bur. NY, May 2, 1918. (Thanks Sands for article to be used in Latin America).
3. Kent, Frank, of the Baltimore Sun. Balt, MD, Jan. 10, 1938. (Court fight and Mr. Carroll's notes; also the Alsop-Catledge articles).
4. Kerr, Constance H., English friend. 13 items, 1916-1917. (Friendly chat; family news, etc).
- 7        15        1. Kerr, Edith H., sister of Constance. 46 items, 1916-1937. (Friendly letters, including a few to Sands' mother. Photo of Edith and brother, Adm. Mark Kerr, R.N., 1936, also here).
- 8        1        1. Kerr, Adm. Mark, R.N. 11 items, 1921-1936. (Dec. 30, 1921, speaks bitterly of French behavior after 1918; mentions speaking engagements in US, articles and books written over the years, prominent people he knows, etc).
- 8        2        1. Kerr, Philip and wife, Christmas card (n.d.)

2. Kerr, Rose. Kensington Palace, W. [London] May 10, 1916. (Invitation to lunch).
  3. Ketcham, Fr. William H. (1868-1921), Dir. Bur. Of Catholic Indian Missions, later member of US Bd. Of Indian Commissioners. (n.p.) Jan. 21, 1909. Letter to Wm. H. Taft (carbon copy) (Suggests two candidates, of whom Sands is one, for position of Commissioner of Indian Affairs).
  4. Kinsman, Frederick Joseph (Converted Catholic) Bryand Pond, ME, June 28-Oct. 14, 1927. 3 items. (Gives Views on Catholic education in America; tells of difficulties he has in fitting in, as American Catholic, and discusses moral obligation to voice convictions even if unpopular).
  5. Kirkpatrick,, W. Frank, Protestant. Germantown, PA, Nov. 25, 1929. 1 items (1 enclosure) (Copy of letter to Thomas F. Woodlock, challenging basic Catholic beliefs. Also filed here: copy of Woodlock's answer, Nov. 29, 1929).
  6. Kirtland, John C., Phillips Exeter Academy. Exeter, NH, Dec. 2, 1935. (Re: a boy's examination in the Latin Dept.).
  7. Klieforth, A.W., Amer. Consul, Cologne, Germany. Jan. 14, 1938. (Knew Sands in Russia; tells of experience, trying to reach top as career service; disappointment and persistent optimism).
  8. Knoedler, Roland F., art dealer. NY, Mar. 15, 1924. (Says Sands' sister told him Sands would like to sell two family portraits; asks to see them).
- 8                    3
1. Knox, Dudley Wright (1877-?), Capt USN (ret.) Officer in Charge, Office of Naval Records and Library. Washington, Aug. 16, 1944. (Acknowledges article by Sands; discusses their sons, serving in the war).
  2. Knox, Philander Chase (1853-1921), US Sec. of State. Washington, May 16, 1911 and Feb. 8, 1912. 2 items. (May 16 answer to Sands' letters of Mar. 20 and May 8, 1911; explains why Sands was not reassigned sooner and says Dept. expects to give him another mission soon; Feb. 8 press release of letter from Knox to German Ambassador, Feb. 3, 1912 re: situation in China).
  3. Ko Hei Kiun (Korean friend of Sands). Tokio, Nov. 18, 1933. 2 items. (Thanks Sands for invitation to his son in Mexico; gives Tokio address).
  4. Komatsu, Takashi. Tokyo, Feb. 18, 1935. (Letter of intro for Sands to Kenji Kimura, Asano Bussan Col, NY; says Sands and associate have new textile process, of possible interest to Japan).
  5. Kutzleb, Walter, Otis & Co., NY. NY, Aug. 2, 1928. (Setting up business date).
  6. L[----] (n.p.) Mar. 15 (Note answering query relative to newspaper clipping about Rev. Francis L. Meade).
  7. L[----] T.W. p.m. Baltimore, MD, Dec. 6, 1943. (Sends Sands clipping from Daily Worker, quoting Msgr. Fulton Sheen as saying Mexico needs a revolution to root out corruption).
  8. La Farge, Fr. John, S.J. (Catholic educator). NY, Jan. 7, 1930. (Approves Sands' idea of scholarship in unnamed school; tells figures on it; would be glad to confer).

- 8            4            1. Lamb, Harold, author. Piedmont, CA, Apr. 7, 1930. (Will be glad to meet Sands' Turkish friend; says Turkish history is slowly becoming known; hopes early human history will soon be traceable).
2. Landa y Escandon, Josè de. Mexico, Sept. 9, 1908. (Invitation to Mass for his soul).
3. Lane, Hannah Hayes. (n.p., n.d.) Note of thanks to T.F. Woodlock. (has notes by Sands on back re: theological matters).
4. Lane, Rev. Howard V., pastor, St. John's Catholic Mission, Waynesville, NC. Jan. 2 and March 31, 1937. 2 items. (Thanks Sands for donations; describes Christmas and Easter activities).
5. Lane, Rufus A., Isthmian Canal Commission. Washington, Sept. 10, 1908, and San Francisco, June 10, 1911. 2 items (1908 tells of auto trip from Washington to Ohio; 1911 deplore Sands' leaving service).
6. Lansing, Robert, (1864-1928), US Sec. of State. Washington, Sept. 15, 1916. (Thanks Sands for offering his services to State Dept.; says he'll keep him in mind).
7. Latham, H.S., ed., the MacMillian Co. NY, Mar. 19, 1928. (Letter to J.F. McCormick, the Commonweal re: Sands' ms)
8. Lathan, Robert (1881-1937), editor. Asheville, NC, May 26, 1936. Letter to Thomas F. Woodlock (Thanks him for fine speech at local club; says the club is sending him homespun material for as suit as thanks).
- 8            5            1. [Laughence?] Marshall, US Legation, Christiania, Norway, Sept. 1, 1906. (Moved from Panama to Norway; chatty letter).
2. Laughlin, Irwin Boyle (1871-1941), diplomat. Washington (?) April 11, 1938. (Says British should be conciliating Spain, to play them off against Mussolini later).
3. Laymen's Weekend Retreat League (John J. Sullivan) Phila, Oct. 14, 1927. (Asks Sands to ask Sir Esme Howard, British Ambassador to US, to speak at annual dinner).
4. Leach, Henry Goddard (1880-?), ed. The Forum. NY, 1925-27, 3 items. (Discusses plans for 1925 issues of Forum; thanks Sands for material on Cardinal Gasquet and Nicaragua).
5. Lee, Iselin, brother of diplomat, Jos. Lee (n.p.) Jan. 14, 1907. Concerns some orchids Sands ordered sent to brother's fiancée; orchids misdirected by Iselin Lee; he apologizes).
6. Lee, Joseph W.J. (1870-?), diplomat. NY, Quito, Guayaquil, 1905-06. 4 items. (Impressions of new post in Ecuador, etc.).
- 8            6            1. Lee, Matilda Jenkins, Mother of Jos. And Iselin. Knoxville, MD, Sept. 16, 1907. (Thanks Sands for letter about Jos. Lee and for being good friend to him).
2. Lefevre, Edwin (1871-?), journalist. Atlantic City, NJ, Feb. 25, 1937. (Friendly note).

3. Lefèvre, J.E., Sec. to Pres. of Panama. Panama, 1905-08. 4 items. (Oct. 29, 1908, cordial reply to Sands' letter of congratulations on a promotion).

4. Legrain, L. Phila, Aug. 2, 1925. (Accepts invitation to Wawa).

5. Leigh, Mabel. Kenilworth and London, Jan. 8, and Sept. 24, 1916. (Sends him letter from Mrs. Rudyard Kipling, whose son he had tried to find (MIA in war); talks of Rhodes Scholarships, US Presidential campaign, etc.).

6. Leighton, Barbara. NY, (n.d.) and April 21, 1945. (Tells of interviews with Korean Methodist Minister; sends info in reply to Sands' inquiry, for use in article comparing British and US wars from 1500 on).

7. Leo, Borthor. St. Mary's College, CA 1936-37. 3 items. (Says clerical inbreeding is disastrous in education, as illustrated in Spain and Mexico; discusses Gone With the Wind; agrees with Sands on need for forthright criticism of "Sacred Cows").

8. Le Port, Jean. Plumergat, France. Feb. 20, 1917. (Certificate from mayor, stating that he is alive).

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| 8 | 7 | <p>1. Lewis, I.F., Dean, U of Virginia. Jan. 9, 1936. (Concerns Robert Sands' transfer from Georgetown to U of VA).</p> <p>2. Lewis, Willmott H. (later Sir Willmott) of the <u>London Times</u>. NY, Jan 30 and Feb. 8, 1905. 2 items. (Getting settled in NY).</p> <p>3. Limantour, Jose Yves. Mexico, Aug. 26, 1909. (Congratulates Sands on his marriage).</p> <p>4. Lindsay, Sir R.C., British Ambassador to US. Washington, 1936 and 1938(?). (Jan. 21, 1936 thanks Sands for sympathy on death of King George V; speaks of King's wisdom and dignity).</p> <p>5. Lippman, Walter, journalist and author. NY and Wading River, 1929-1937. 5 items (Discusses publication of an article by Sands and later, a Spanish translation of one of Lippman's books).</p> <p>6. Litton, Gaston (Sands read his thesis at Georgetown) Panama, Oct. 3, 1941. (Thanks Sands for suggestions on thesis; hopes Sands will recover quickly; says Sands' ideas are much needed in world).</p> |
| 8 | 8 | <p>1. Lodge, Elizabeth (Mrs. George Cabot Lodge) Washington, 1928-38. 4 items. (Social exchange; announcement of daughter's marriage).</p> <p>2. Lodge, US Sen. Henry Cabot (1850-1924). Nahant, MA, July 13, 1904 and Sept. 30, 1915. (Letter to Adm. J.H. Sands, 1904, says he is writing State Dept. re: a second exam for Hal Sands for Naval Academy; Sept. 30, 1915 Sec. Acknowledges condolences sent by Mrs. J.H. Sands on death of Mrs. Lodge). (note on back of letter, from Mrs. Sands to son telling of Mrs. Lodge's death, her will, etc, and giving Sands family news).</p> <p>3. Lodge, J.E., curator, Freer Gallery, Smithsonian Inst. Washington, Nov. 30, 1927. 1 item (1 enclosure). (Sends info on Japanese painting Sands has asked him to examine; refers Sands to Mr. Shirae of Yananaka &amp; Co., NY, for estimate of value).</p>  |





7. MacMurray, J.V.A. Johns Hopkins U., Baltimore, MD, Feb. 26, 1930. (Concerns development of Page School for research in international relations).
8. McNamara, John M., Bishop of Baltimore. Washington, Dec. 27, 1927. (Good wishes).
- 8      14      1. MacPherson, Eleanor Wayne. London, Dec. 31, 1916 and Jan. 1, 1917. 2 items. (Congratulations on birth of son; invitations).
2. McQueen, C.A., Special Agent, Dept of Commerce. Washington, June 6, 1925. 1 item (1 enclosure) (Sends info Sands requested on Chilean projects for road and house building; encloses order blank for his work, "Chilean Public Finance").
3. Magoon, Charles E (1861-1920), US Minister to Panama, later Gov. of Cuba. Isthmian Canal Zone, Panama, 1905-06. Havana, 1906-08; Washington, 1911-12. 13 items. (Concern diplomatic business, functions, policies; vote of thanks to Magoon from Gov't of Panama; glowing praise of Sands, 1908 on appt. to Mexico; advice to Sands to call on Speyer & Co., 1911 gives intro to Speyer).
- 8      15      1. Mallet, Sir Claud, British Legation, Panama; Montevideo, and Bath (England) 13 items, 1905-33. (Personal letters, re: diplomatic and social affairs; narratives of travels through Central America; Pres. Amador's fall from power in Panama; Canal Construction; conditions in Britain during Depression).
- 8      16      1. Mallet, Mathilde, wife of British Minister. Panama, and England 1906-34. 9 items. (Discusses affairs in Panama, politics in Britain, WWI; Sands' book Undiplomatic Memories; other).
- 9      1      1. Mallet-Prevost, S., Lawyer. NY, Dec. 31, 1929. [In Spanish] to Enrique Olaya Herrera, Columbian Minister to Washington. (Carbon copy) (Letter of intro for Sands).
2. Mallet-Pringle, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth (Dita Mallet and husband) NY, Oct. 10, 1916. (Calling card with message).
3. Marella, Paul V.R. Mgr., Apostolic Delegation, Washington. Calling card (1923) and 2 letters, 1933. 3 items. (1933 writes intro for Sands' son to use in Japan; sends personal greetings).
4. Marshall, Charles Clington (1860-1938). 2 items, 1928-30. (Discusses Baron Von Hoyt and his religious impact). See also Special Correspondence.
5. Martin, Elizabeth. Hong Kong and Auburn, NY, 1907-08. 2 items. (Thanks Sands for hospitality in Panama and reports on travels).
6. Martin, Francis J. Louisville, KY, Jan. 3, 1930. (Discusses problems of Catholicism in Mexico).
- 9      2      1. Martin, R.W., Dillon, Read & Co. NY, April 22, 1925. (Acknowledges introduction from T.F. Woodlock; will also be glad to see Sands).
2. Mary, Sister, of the Presentation. St. Louis, MO, Jan. 30, 1918. (Info on contacting Sr. Mary of the Sacred Heart, in Quito).









3. O'Dwyer, David T. Catholic U. of America, Washington, Dec. 22, 1936.
  4. O'Farrell, Nellie McNeill. Hampstead, London. Sept. 18, 1937. (Letter to a Mr. Lewis, concerning info on the "Venerable John Sandys").
  5. O'Hara, Edwin V., Bishop of Great Falls (n.p., n.d.) (New Year's greetings)
  6. O'Hara, Gerald P., Bishop of Savannah. GA, Feb. 17, 1926. (Thanks Sands for encouragement).
  7. Old Colony Corporation (n.d., n.p.?) (Declines to enter Sands' scheme for Southern Industries, Inc; not in their line).
- 9            17
1. Olds, Robert Edwin (1875-1932), Undersecretary of State. Washington, 1926-28. 2 items. (Gives okay for research project in diplomatic correspondence; agree they should recognize Basil Miles' work in Russia).
  2. Olivares, T. (n.p., n.d.) Not to Sands [in Spanish] (Thanks for pardon).
  3. Oliver, Marion R. (n.p.) 1908 (Congratulates Sands on engagement).
  4. O'Neill, F. Gordon, Mgr and Ed., the Monitor, official organ of Archdiocese of San Francisco. SF, 1927-37. 3 items. (Says Catholic colleges are "incapable of self-criticism and are nasty when criticized").
  5. O'Neill, Hugh. St. Anselm's Priory, Brookland, DC, Jan 16, 1930. (Invites Sands and son to visit the Priory).
- 10           1
1. O'Neill, Scannell. St. Louis, MO, and Belleville, IL, 1925-27. 7 items. (Genealogy mostly; praises Sands' outspokenness in the Commonweal and Forum on Catholic concerns; deplores attitudes of a number of other people).
  2. O'Reilly, Bryan W., ed the Franciscan. Patterson, NY, Feb 9- Dec 10, 1937. 5 items (thanks Sands for articles; praises his thinking and criticizes others; Dec 10 important letter, telling of his clash w/clergy over publication of an article on totalitarianism which condemned Fascism and Mussolini as well as Communism and Nazism; Franciscans afraid it would offend in Rome; article killed).
- 10           2
1. O'Shea, William. Treas. Catholic Foreign Mission Soc. Of America. Maryknoll, NY, May 7, 1925. (Thanks Sands for article on Korea, to be used in Missionary training; says students would like a talk on Korea).
  2. Oudin, Maurice Agnus (1866-1929) NY, Aug 19, 1927. (Concerns finding new job for Basil Miles [rep. Of US Chamber of Commerce in the Internat'l C.of C. Paris]).
  3. Our Sunday Visitor (R.E. Kelly, Asst. Ed) Huntington, IN, Dec 7, 1926. (says paper hasn't had room for Sands' articles yet; suggests not sending any more until one already sent appears).
  4. Outerbridge [---] Utah, Oct 8, 1937. Post card greeting to Sands family while on western trip.
  5. Owen, William, US Vice Consul, Guatemala. Guatemala City, 1908-14, and Livingston Mar 1, 1918. 11 items. (April 25, 1908 private not to Sands for Mr.

Bacon's info, telling of attempt to assassinate Pres. Estrada Cabrera and reprisals which followed; Aug 1909 congratulates Sands on marriage; Nov 7, 1908 describes huge oil deal involving Hoover's partners, in which engineering 'ring' cornered rights on most of mineral wealth of Guatemala; says now Sands has been removed, Estrada is free to make unethical and illegal deals Sands tried to prevent; June 20, 1911 regrets Sands resignation from service, mentions rumors of RR amalgamation; July 21, 1912 more about RRs; Oct. 18, 1914 tells of British and Germans leaving for home, bad effects of war on Guatemala; Mar 1, 1918; tells of severe earthquakes, disaster).

- 10            3            1. Neill, Retired lawyer. San Francisco, Jan 24, 1923. (Tells Sands of efforts to turn up opportunities for him there).
2. Padilla, Alejandro, Spanish Ambassador to Washington. Washington, Dec 8, 1927. (Declines invitation to speak to Layman's Retreat League).
3. Page, Cecil, lawyer. NY, Feb 19, 1924. Copy of letter sent to Jonce I. McGurk, NYC, on behalf of Sands. (Threatens legal action if pictures are not returned to Sands at once).
4. Palen, Lewis S. Juan-les-Pin and Paris (1925) 2 items. (Discusses controversial book he has done, in collaboration with a Pole, Ossendowski).
5. Palma, Carlos M. Guatemala. Boston, MA, NY, Jun 20-Sept 5, 1908. 3 items. (Sent copies of music, "Tecum Uman" and "Xelajù;" congrats on promotion).
6. Palmer, Bradley W. (Mr. Keith's [Minor, above?] personal consul) Boston, MA, Aug 27, Nov 11, Dec 10, 1909 and March 7, 1910. 4 items. (Believes Sands is acquainted w/conditions in Guatemala; packet of correspondence to Pres. Estrada and Sec. Knox).
- 10            4            1. Palmer, Bradley, Webster (1866-?), lawyer for Minor C. Keith, Pres. Guatemala Railway Co. Boston, Aug 9, 1909-Mar 7, 1910. 4 items (6 enclosures). (Concern Keith's scheme to pay off Guatemala's Nat'l debt; Dec 10, 1909 encloses copies of letters to Pres. Estrada Cabrera; Mar 7, 1910 encloses copy of letter from US Sec. of State Philander C. Knox).
2. Palmer, Frederick, (1873-?) Correspondent, author. Mexico City and San Jose, Costa Rica, Sept 10 and Oct 21 1908. 2 items. (Lively account of journey from Mexico to Guatemala and Costa Rica).
3. Palmer, George, Worker for Christ Child Society. 2 items (n.p.) and Rockville, MD 1927-28. (Report on Boys' Club activities and letter to Miss Merrick expressing disappointment at lack of facilities, also explaining why he sent so many boys home from camp).
4. Panama. 4 items [1] confidential report. [in Spanish], dated Jan 27, 1904 signed w/initial C.R.G., which gives detailed description of topography and resources of the newly formed country (11 pages); [2] fragments of the "Historia des Istmo de Panama," written in English by Dr. Berthold Seeman and translated into Spanish by T Casis, Panamania (17 pages); [3] letter from Comandancia General de Policia to Sands, June 13, 1905 [Spanish]; [4] Copy of agreement between gov't of Panama and Russian Immigrants for establishment of an agricultural colony in the Province of Chiriqua, Aug 28, 1905.



5. Perez Triana, S. 3 items (1 enclosure). Havana and London, June-Sept, 1915. (Asks for criticism, on Washington speeches; copies of letter and memo sent to Elihu Root, promoting idea that the Spanish monthly review Hispania, published in London by Perez Triana, should be organ for promoting US views in Latin America).
6. Percy, Lord Eustace. London Feb 6 and June 1, 1916. 2 items. (Invites to lunch; trying to help Sands w/something).
- 10        9        1. Perkins, Thomas A., citizen of US, member of the Reparation Commission for German War reparations. 8 items, 1925-32. (Mainly about what is happening on the Commission and Sands' chances of getting a job with it).
2. Peters, Andrew James (1872-1938), Asst. Sec. of Treasury. Washington, June 1915- March 1916. 2 items. (Answers questions on Gov't affairs).
- 10        10       1. Petri, Gertrude B. Boston, MA, Nov 6, 1916. (Reports on Sands boys' stay).
2. Pezet, F.A. Peruvian Legation in Central America and Panama, March 31, 1909. (Thanks for congratulatory note and regards).
3. Pezet, A. Washington, Literary Ed., the Forum. NY, June 9, 1925. (Informs Sands of experience at Evolution trial).
4. Pfister, Comm. Carlo. Genoa, Italy, March 2, 1922. (Refers to depressed business conditions, a Genoa conference then being held, etc.)
5. Phillips, Edward, S.J. Georgetown U. Washington, Nov 28, 1933. (Discusses organization of religious program).
6. Phillips, John. Guatemala City, 1909. (Discusses essentials of international finance).
7. Phillips, William (1878-?), Diplomat. Dept. of State, Washington, April 1915-Sept 1933. 5 items. (Acknowledges Sands' offer of services in Europe; speaks of 1915 Pan American Financial Conference Sands helped with; thanks Sands for ideas on training young diplomats and says they are likely to be used when the Dept. can afford it; other).
- 10        11       1. Pillsbury, John Elliott, Rear Adm, USN 1846-1919, Chief, Bur of Navigation, Navy Dept, Washington. Nov 9 and Dec 3, 1908. (Letter to Adm James H Sands, USN Ret.; confers civil war campaign badge and Spanish War Badge).
2. Pincho, Gifford, (1865?-?) Gov. of PA. 3 items. Washington and Harrisburg, PA, 1909-36. (Jan 30, 1936 tells what Sands' son would need to do, to get into the Forestry Service in PA).
3. Pitkin, M.A., Jr. Adviser to Siamese Gov't. Bangkok, Sept. 15, 1915. (Describes difficult and needed social change, progress being made, foreign influence in Siam).
4. Pitkin, Walcott, H. NY, April 24, 1918. 2 items (1 enclosure). (Comments on article of Sands' on Bolshevism and suggests he make position on it clearer; encloses analysis of Sands' article).
5. Pitt, F.N. Louisville, KY, June 13, 1935. (Introduces Edmund T Halsey).

6. Plant, A.H. Asst. to Pres, Southern Railway System. Washington, Oct 7 and Nov 22, 1929. 3 items. (Concerns industrial pension plan; also filed here; copy of memo sent by Sands on the subject).
- 10      12      1. Polish Union Daily, Chicago. Dec. 6, 1926. (Thanks for info).
2. Polskie: The Daily Nowiny Polskie. Milwaukee, Dec. 7, 1926. (Thanks for info sent).
3. Poole & Co., Tailors of London. Phila, Sept. 27, ca. 1930. (Notice that representative is in town, to take orders).
4. Pope-Hennessy, William, author. Washington 1928. (Trying to round up scientific audience for Sir Richard Paget to address).
5. Portsmouth Priory School. Portsmouth, RI, Feb 21, 1924 and June 24, 1929. (Subscription reminder; sons' report cards, discussion of James' program).
6. Potage, A., French soldier. Sept. 16, 1916(?). (Sends thanks to Mrs. Sands) [in French].
7. Pratt, William Veazie (1869-?), admiral, USN. Annapolis, MD, 1905(?) and Newport, RI, Aug 10, 1927. 3 items. (Invites to paper chase; doubts if Navy would want to buy more land in Newport; tells of efforts to get course in diplomacy at Naval War College).
- 10      13      1. Preston, Emily B. Lake Asquam, NH (n.d.) (Invitation).
2. Preuss, A. Webster Groves, MO, July 28, 1930. (Lists books on "Americanism").
3. Pulleyn, John J., banker. NY, Nov 5, 1926. Discusses possibilities of a mutual Savings Bank System).
4. Purcell, James. The Presbytery, St. Ives, Huntingshire, England. Oct 26, 1937(?). (Asks for donation).
5. Pyle, David H. Mc, Lawyer. NY, 1925-27. 3 items. (Concerns effort to help Sands).
6. Quinn, Ft. Rev. William, Nat'l Dir., Soc. For the Propagation of the Faith. NY, May 24, 1926. (Discusses Sands' idea of using laymen in the foreign mission field).
7. Quyno, Daniel, Priest. Panama, June 7, 1906. (Wants special 4th of July service at Cathedral; asks Sands' advice on meeting expenses).
8. Radziwill, Prince Albert Stanislas. NY, 1918 and 1923, 2 items. (Copy made by Sands, Jan 2, 1918, of letter [in Spanish] to Constantino de Tarnava, agent in Mexico for Prince R, dated Dec 11, 1917, signed R.M.Radziwill; Jan 5, 1923, letter to Sands: greeting; speaks of Sands' "job-hunting," his own weariness, etc).
- 10      14      1. Randal, Molly Lee. Baltimore, MD (n.d.). (Hopes to visit soon).
2. Randolph, Mary, Washington, April 5, 1938. (Thank you note).

3. Ree, Irene F, English friend of Sands. Pinner, Middlesex, 1922-37. 7 items. (Family news; tells of post-war retrenchment in British life, European economic situation, etc.).
4. Reed, US Sen. David Aiken of PA (1880-?). Washington, 1932-33. 3 items. (Letter to Mrs. George J. Sands, Wheeling, WV; concern appointment to Annapolis for her nephew, Wm Franklin Sands).
- 10 15 1. Reid, Richard, ed. The Bulletin, Catholic newspaper, Augusta, GA. 1926-37. 6 items. (Unable to publish Sands' articles; discusses Protestant attitudes toward the Catholic faith).
2. Reinheimer, M.L., Insurance Salesman. Phila, June 1, 1925. (Trying to sell Sands insurance, to cover inheritance taxes on his estate).
3. Remington [---] NY, march 8, 1923. (Secretary acknowledges letter of introduction from Mr. Beekman Winthrop).
4. Republican National Committee (Henry J. Allen, Dir.) NY, Aug 9, 1928. (Asks him to mail in postcard, indicating whether he would support Hoover for president).
5. Rhoads, Charles James (1872-?), US Indian Commissioner. Phila (n.d.)-Feb 18, 1925. (Thanks Sands for lunch, interesting contacts, encouragement, and suggestions on League of Nations work).
- 10 16 1. Riggs, E. Francis. Brookland and Washington, (n.d.). 2 items. (Sorry missed Sands; looked over Paleo's book, found it delightful).
2. Riggs, T. Lawrason. New Haven, CT, June 23, 1930. (Asks for copy of one of Sands' articles).
3. Rinehart, Mary Roberts, author. Washington, 1929-30(?). 2 items. (Encourages Sands' writing; praises ms. Undiplomatic Memories).
4. Ritchie, Albert Cabell (1876-1936). Gov. of MD. Annapolis, 1927-32. 4 items. (Polite acknowledgements).
5. Roach, W.T., Mgr, International Mercantile Marine Lines. Phila, Sept. 8, 1925. (Understands Sands will try and contact Mr. McCarson or Mr. Clement at the Passenger Office for info).
- 11 1 1. Roberts, Elizabeth Rogers. Washington, Feb. 11 (n.d.). (Declines dinner invitation).
2. Roberts, Assoc. Justice Owen Josephus (1875-?) Justice, US Supreme Court. Washington, May 28, 1932. (Regrets no opening for Sands' son as page at Supreme Court).
3. Robins, Lt. Col. T. Ellis. Salisbury, S. Rhodesia, Aug. 3, 1933. (Regrets Sands' son Bill could not get leave from his ship to visit Robins family).
4. Rochfort, Cowper F.W. Rochfort Bridge, Alberta, Can. Feb. 26 and March 20, 1921. 2 items (plus 3 additional papers). (Wants to sell 320 acre cattle ranch, complete; asks Sands to try to sell it, for 5% commission; sends listing of stock and equipment, etc).

5. Rodgers, William L. Letter to (Gen. George P. Scriven, Washington). Washington, May 9, 1931. (Glad to hear Sands make good case for our taking Texas and California; says all nations practice "right of eminent domain").
6. Rodriguez Serra, Manuel. San Juan, Puerto Rico, Oct 13, 1914 and Dec 20, 1933. 2 items. [In Spanish]. (Says some Americans of Sands' class are needed in Puerto Rico to maintain intelligence between the two countries; greetings and best wishes).
- 11        2        1. Rogers, Clayton I. Bluefield, WV, July -Aug 1936. 7 items (3 enclosures). (Concern Sands' interest in promoting old health spa in sulphur spring country, WV).
2. Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, (1882-1945), Gov. of NY, later 32nd Pres. Albany, NY, Aug 20, 1932. (Very cordial letter, also filed here: copy of Executive Order, June 16, 1933, setting up machinery for NRA).
- 11        3        1. Root, Elihu, (1845-1937) US Sec. of State. Washington, Dec. 30, 1905. 4 items. (Sends letter with questionnaire coinage, and industrial consumption of gold and silver in foreign countries, etc; also filed here: autograph of Root, questionnaire itself, and carbon copy of Sands' answers).
2. Roper, Daniel Calhoun (1867-?), US Sec. of Commerce. Washington, March 9 and 13, 1933. 2 items (plus clipping). (Pleased with Sands' suggestion of keeping Roosevelt on the air, since fist talk so successful).
3. Rose Tree Fox Hunting Club. Media, PA, 1923-26. 10 items. (Schedules of meetings, notice of dinner meeting, bills for dues).
- 11        4        1. Rosenthal, Adolph M. American Legation, Panama, June 21, 1906. (answers Sands' request for info re: pearl fisheries in Panama). [in French]
2. Ross, J. Elliot, Priest. Newman Hall, NYC . Iowa State U, Iowa City and Charlottesville, VA, 1926-36. 10 items. (Letter of May 3, 1926, to Mother Mary Hilda Sands, R.S.C.J., NYC discusses article by Sands in Georgetown College Journal, criticizing Catholic educational institutions for not developing more gentlemanly and charitable attitudes in students. All but on of remaining letters, to Sands; May 17, 1926, discusses Catholicism in MD and elsewhere; much talk of Catholic attitudes toward non-Catholics and v.v.).
3. Rowe, L.S. Director Gen. Of Pan-American Union. 2 items. Washington, May 29, 1915. (Thanks Sands for help in running off the 1915 conf; Sept 11, 1933 says he will help Sands get place on US Delegation).
- 11        5        1. Russian Banks. 4 items ca. 1921. [1,2] copy of confidential report on Russian banks, their officials, and addresses of Paris branches; [3] report on the true Soviet Russia--political, financial, economic, its different classes, etc. (2 copies).
2. Ryan, James A. 15th Cavalry, USA. 3 items. Havana, Cuba, and Ft. Sheridan, IL 1908-10. (Thanks Sands for invitation to Mexico; speaks of winding up US provisional administration in Cuba; misses Cuba, but cannot join Sands in Guatemala because he must stay w/regiment for at least 2 years).
3. Ryan, James H., Rector, Catholic U of America. Washington, Sep 28, 1933. (Thanks Sands for congratulations re: his appointment as Bishop of Madora).
- 11        6        1. Sabamishi, S[?] Library of Congress, Washington, Aug 17, 1933. (Lists books in L.C. on Japanese political history).

2. Sage, Carlton. Sulpician Seminary, Washington, Dec 1937. 2 items. (Speaks of conversions; discusses religious doctrine on heaven and limbo and their meaning).
  3. Saint Elizabeth's Convent, Cornwell Heights, PA (M.M. Katharine) 2 items. June 1927 and Jan 1928. (Thanks Sans for his good will and invites him to visit).
  4. Saint Thomas Church, Chester Heights, PA. Receipts for pew rent, June 17, 1923 and Sept 27, 1936.
  5. Santayana, Albert H. V.E.F., France, April 17, 1918. (Cordial greetings).
  6. Santo Sepilcro (Order of the Holy Sepulcher) Mexico, Nov 1908. (Invitation to funeral ceremony).
  7. [Saquerion, Rubio de?] Sec. of State of Cuba. Havana, July 22, 1915. (Acknowledges receipt of letter).
  8. Sartoris, A. Washington and Paris, Oct 25 and Dec 21, 1910. (Regrets Sands leaving Guatemala; sends greetings from Paris).
- 11            7
1. Sass, Herbert Ravenel (1884-?), author. Charleston, SC, 1929-37. 4 items. (Praises Sands' descriptive talents; thanks Sands for comments on Sass's new book; social chat; discuss democracy in the US in light of European dictatorships).
  2. Schermerhorn, S.G. Bocas del Toro, Panama, March 23, 1907. (Greetings).
  3. Schiff, E.S. Spanish-American Book Co., NY. March 16, 1908. (re: Book order).
  4. Schuyler, Montgomery, (1877-?), diplomat. NY, March 7, 1931. Letter to Hugh Kelly, co/o McGraw Hill, Inc. (Favorable criticism of Undiplomatic Memories).
  5. Schwerin, Countess Freda. Guatemala, 1906-11. 5 items. (Personal correspondence re: family and friends).
  6. Schweinitz, Dorothea de. Wind River Ranch, Estes Park, CO, Sept, 1937. (News from the Rockies).
  7. Scriven, Elizabeth. London, 1937 and (n.p., n.d.) 2 items (1 enclosure). (Calling card, enclosing Irish Sweepstakes ticket, and post card from summer home).
- 11            8
1. Seeger, Elsie, sister of Alan Seeger. Poughquag, NY, Feb 2, 1918(?). (Discusses relationship of Church and State; criticizes educators and social system generally).
  2. Seeley, Service & Co., Publishers. London, June 19, 1929. (Re: book order).
  3. Segni, C. Renuzzi. Italian Legation (n.p.) July 28, 1908. (Wishes to arrange meeting).
  4. Segrave-Daly, Arthur. Phila, Feb-May, 1925. 3 items. (Greetings; mentions T.F. Woodlock's possible appointment as Interstate Commerce Commissioner; speaks of enjoyment of books Sands loaned him).
  5. Sehlstedt, Albert, monument maker. Baltimore, MD, Jan. 8 and Feb. 24, 1928. 2 items. (Re: inscription on monument of Rosa Sands and erection of it).

6. Shanton, George, Isthmian Canal Zone Police Dept. Ancon, Panama, Aug. 19, 1908. (News of Isthmian affairs, personnel change in Legation, election of Pres. Obaldia).
- 11        9        1. Shaw, G. Howland. Washington, 1928-38(?), (Discusses shared concerns about Foreign Service Dept).
2. Shehan, Laurence, J. St. Patrick's Rectory, Washington, June 27, 1932. (Expression of regret about child who died unbaptized, b/c of some remissness of his).
3. Shepherd, J.H. Saltillo, Mexico, Jan 22, 1909. (Discusses Indian Missions work).
4. Sherman, F.H. USS Princeton, Panama, Sept 24, 1905. Speaks of an old steamboat to be blown up; has bad leg so cannot attend ball).
5. Sherman, Richard. NY, Jan 27, 1931. (Suggests improvements for ms. of first chapter of projected book by Sands).
6. Shirae, S. of Yamanaka & Co. NY, Dec 5, 1927, and Feb 2, 1928. 2 items. (Re: appraisal of Japanese painting).
7. Shober, Margaret H. Phila, Dec. 27, 1924. (Thanks Sands for sending her a letter by G.B. Shaw).
- 11        10        1. Shuster, George, of the Commonweal. 2 items. NY, May 12 and June 3, 1926. (Concerns a somewhat controversial letter to the editor from Sands, which will be used; discusses need for truth in Catholic academic education; agrees with Sands that use of Catholic power in behalf of Mexican Catholics would be mistake).
2. Silcox, C.E. NY, Jan 25, 1928 and Feb 19, 1930. 2 items. (Concerns letter of Sands re: the Fairfield Experiment and other efforts to promote dialogue between Catholic and Protestants; thanks Sands for résumé of conversation w/Archbishop Diaz).
3. Sinclair, Edward, bookbinder. Phila, Aug 9 and Sept 8, 1925. 2 items. (Bill for bound books; letter about additional ones).
4. Smith, E. Harold. NY, Jan 21, 1937. (Thanks Sands for praise of article in Commonweal; agrees on need for frankness and self-criticism among Catholic clergy).
5. Smith, Alice R.H. Charleston, SC, Jan 15, 1937. (Thanks Sands for praise of book; comment on letter from Sands to Sass about forces of Americanism developed over the years and contrasts in modern life).
6. Smith, Sir James Dunlop. London, 1916(?). Visiting card.
7. Snyder, Alban G. American Legation, Bogotá, Oct 20, 1905. (Discusses Panama affairs, unsettled conditions, protection of citizens; warns Sands against gun-merchant named Cullen).
- 11        11        1. Social Registry of Virginia. Richmond, April 24, 1937. (Concerns eligibility for VA Social register).
2. Soderstrom, Ludovic (n.p.) July 28, 1911. (Calling card).

3. Soraly, Cornelia. NY, Dec 10 and Dec 25, 1930. 2 items. (Re: invitations).
  4. South G.W., bookseller, London, 1931. (Offers Sands book on family pedigree).
  5. Southern Railway System. Washington, 1927-28. 2 items (2 enclosures). (Concern Sands' efforts to get Company interested in investing in development of resource in South: arrangements for financing, introductions to possible prospects; studies of coal resources, etc.).
  6. Speyer & Co. See Special Correspondence File, Box 14, Folders 6-10. (Sands worked for Speyer & Co. 1910-11, trying to get openings for investment of Speyer capital in Central and South America).
  7. Squiers, Herbert Goldsmith (1859-1911), American Minister to Panama. Panama, Nov. 8, 1907. (Re: confidential letter of Sands to Mr. Bacon, State Dept).
  8. Stadelman, Rt. Rev. William F., Nat'l Dir., Assoc of the Holy Child. Pittsburgh, PA. Nov. 20, 1926. (Comments on Sands' articles favoring increased dialogue between Catholics and non-Catholics).
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| 11 | 12 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. State Dept of ____ Div. Of Latin American Affairs. Washington, 1911, 1914, and 1945. 3 items. (Memo for Sands re: Speyer &amp; Co.; acknowledgement of Sands offer to serve Dept; other. See also Speyer &amp; Co., Special Correspondence file.</li> <li>2. Stephens &amp; Sons, Ltd., London, Eng., July 10, 1916. (Re: Short term insurance for Sands).</li> <li>3. Stern, E. Theodore, of Fred F. French Investing Col, NY, Aug-Oct, 1936. 6 items (10 enclosures). (Re: development of Spa in WV. See also: Rogers, Clayton).</li> </ol>   |
| 11 | 13 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Stoddard, (Theodore) Lothrop (1883-?), author. Washington, June 2 and Oct 24, 1936. (Thanks for good book review; hopes to meet).</li> <li>2. Stokes, Anson Phelps. Washington Cathedral, Washington, DC, 1928-38. 2 items. (Carbon copy of letter to Mr. James Riddleberger, acknowledging introduction from Sands; 1938 discusses Charlotte Hal School).</li> <li>3. Stone &amp; Webster, Inc. NY, 1924-32. 6 items. (Give info on California Fruit Growers' Exchange; relays word of tentative interest of Mr. Stone, in southern investments--offset by another letter from a Stanley Ford; polite brush-off of Sands' pension plan idea).</li> </ol>   |
| 11 | 14 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Stone, Fidelis, CP. St. Michael's Passionist Monastery, West Hoboken, NJ, March 3 and 9, 1906. 2 items. (Agrees to Sands' request to send priest to Panama).</li> <li>2. Stone, Harlan (Fiske) (1872-?), jurist, Assoc. Justice (later Chief Justice) US Supreme Court. 2 items. May 18 and 20, 1933. (Concerns the Parker Endowment at Columbia U. for training career diplomats).</li> <li>3. Stopford, Robert J. London, Dec. 12, 1933, and Jan 21, 1934. 2 items. (Introduces a friend; discusses Sands' sons' activities; says American people are more flexible in meeting change than Europeans because roots are not so deep).</li> <li>4. Strachey, J. St. Loe, ed., the <u>Spectator</u>. London, 1916-23. (invites to tea; tries to get Sands to subscribe to paper).</li> </ol> |

5. Streeter, Thomas Winthrop (1883-?). NY, July 3, 1925 and May 7, 1934. 2 items. (Acknowledges letter; business with Reuben Clark).
- 11        15        1. Strittmatter, Anselm, O.S.B. St. Anselm's Priory, Brookland, DC, Jan 8 and Mar 19, 1936. 2 items. (Thanks Sands for Christmas offering; promises to pray for him).
2. Stuart, Janet, O.S.H. Convent of the Sacred Heart, Roehampton, England. Sept. 17, 1905(?). (Return of Rosa Sands to the world).
3. [Subit?] Nuri. Turkish Legation, Washington, Oct 23, 1931. (Thanks for suggestions about his work).
4. Sulzer, William (1863-1941), US Rep from NY. Sept 27-Oct 4, 1909. 4 items (1 enclosure). (Letter from Sulzer to Sands, NY, Sept 27 introducing Antonio Frias, Cuban patriot; also filed here: carbon copies of 3 letters, Sulzer to John Barrett and v.v., re: introduction from Barrett for Frias, plus copy of enclosure from Sulzer, Oct 4 giving details about Frias).
- 11        16        1. Sands, Appie H. (Mrs. Robert A.) Mobile, AL, Oct 14, 1928. letter to mother Mm Hilda Sands (Aunt of WFS) (Not very close relative, asking if a Sands family descendant id eligible for D.A.R.; condolences on death of Francis Sands).
2. Sands, Rear Adm. Benjamin Franklin (Grandfather of WFS). Letter to his brother Hal. US Naval Observatory, Washington, Nov. 8, 1869. (Speaks of Marriage of son, James Hoban Sands, later also rear Adm).
3. Sands, Clara Meigs, Sister of WFS. Convent of the Sacred Heart, Detroit, Albany, Washington, and MY, 1916-25. 5 items. (First letter girlish chat; second letter tells of starting convent school in Washington; discusses needs as they appear; tells of reading article of Sands' to enthusiastic Mother Superior).
4. Sands, Edith [Keating], wife of WFS. Letter to Mother in law. American legation, Guatemala, Sept 16, 1910. (Says she and Sands are coming home on leave).
5. Sands, Frances Sister M. Loyola, cousin). Monastery of Mt. De Sales, 1925. (Card to family, to say Aunt Rosa is better).
6. Sands, James, son of WFS. 4 items, 1931-38. Washington, Canadian Pacific Railway, and Hoderness, NH. (Includes his school report from the Fifth Form of the Landon School, Washington, April 30, 1931).
- 11        17        1. Sands, Rear Adm. James Hoban (1845-1911), father of WFS. Flagship *Texas*, Wood's Hole, MA, Sept 9, 1904. (Concerns family genealogy).
2. Sands, Mary Elizabeth [Meade], mother of WFS. 3 items. To Edith (n.p.) Aug 17, 1915 and to WFS, Washington, Oct 15 and Nov 9, 1915. (Family news, religious talk).
3. Sands, John Keating, Son of WFS. 2 items. School/grade reports, Landon School, Washington, Apr 30, 1931, and Newman School, Lakewood, NJ, June 9, 1936.
4. Sands, Marian M., sister of WFS. Pan-American Financial Conf., 1915. Washington, Sept 18, 1915. (Tells how Sands family came to know Adm. Mark Kerr; mentions erratic behavior of Hal toward a girl named Stella, etc).

5. Sands, Robert, son of WFS. Certificate of membership, American Forestry Association. Washington, Nov 18, 1924.
- 11 18 1. Sands, Rosa,(Sister M. Hilda, aunt of WFS). Monastery of Mt. De Sales, Catonsville, MD. 7 items, 1916-25. (Loving letters to William, Rosa, and Jim; souvenir leaflet of her Golden Jubilee, Feb 2, 1925).
2. Sands, Rosa (later Harris). 5 items. Washington, 1923-37. (Describes Clara Sands' convent school in Washington; says tuition too high; doubts people will pay it; letter to nephew Jim, May 19, 1924 says the school is going to be large and take older boys; Aug 17 to Jim, talks of taking him on a 'spree'). [Note: Rosa entered convent in England, but came out again. See Janet Stuart].
3. Sands, William Franklin, son of WFS. 2 items. July 1933 (Cable and letter from ship, *City of New York*, describing voyage in Merchant Marine).
- 11 19 1. Taft, William Howard (1857-1930), Sec of War and US Pres. 6 items, 1905-15. (Sands' various diplomatic appointments, letters of acknowledgement, letter giving Taft's reasons for supporting Woodrow Wilson's European policy).
2. Talbot, Francis X, S.J., ed. America. 3 items, (2 enclosures). Washington, Aug, 1936. (Returns Sands' article on Catholic Education and letter of rejection from Burke Walsh, ed. of N.C.W.C. Annual Supplement; neither want to publish it b/c it's too controversial).
3. Tarnava, Constantino de (Agent in charge of Prince Albert Radziwill's properties in Mexico) 3 items. (Telegram, Laredo, TX, Jan 22, 1918; letter, Monterey, Mexico, Feb 4, 1918; envelop bearing de Tarnava's Laredo address. All re: correspondence with Princess Radziwill).
- 11 20 1. Thomas, Elizabeth Gratz. Maryville College, St. Louis, MO ca 1930-35. 3 items. (Graduate student, mentions Sands' idea that American development has been conditioned by European politics).
2. Thomson, Frank Graham (PA Republican). Phila, May 23, 1935. (Discusses right way to reorganize Republican Party; wants to run a liberal, like Owen Roberts).
3. Thomson, Walter S. (of McFadden's Cotton Merchants, for whom Sands worked during WWI) 2 items. Phila, Jun 23, 1927 and July 11, 1930. (Sends Sands intro to Robert P. Hooper, cotton merchant; 1930 letter tells of Russian progress in producing own cotton).
4. Thompson, David E. (1854-?). American Embassy, Mexico, July 9, 1909. (Wishes Sands well in Guatemala).
5. Thorning, Joseph F., Chrmn. Dept. of Soc. Science, Mt. St. Mary's College. Emmitsburg, MD, Apr 20, 1938. (Praises Sands' letter on MD history in the Post; discusses plight of Leftists in Spain; says he is going to visit Gen. Franco).
6. Thornton, Richard H., of Henry Holt & Co., Publishers. NY, Feb 16, 1927. (Approves Sands' idea of book on Catholics in present-day America; wants ms. by summer).
7. Tinsley, Richard Parran (1867-1936). NY, June 5, 1925. (Gives background on Willis H. Booth; offers to help Sands in approaching him re: business deal).

8. Tobin, E.J., Hibernian Bank, San Francisco. Pebble Beach, Monterey Co., CA, July 8, 1928. (Concerns possible development of Belmont School by Benedictines; would like to have his son study under them. See also: Sands Cantwell report #115, May 15, 1929 & Hamen #278).
- 12        1        1. Townsend, M.G. NY, Sept 7 and 27 (n.d.) (Concerns rental of summer cottage at Pointe a Pic, Charlevoix Co., P.Q.).
2. Trappes- Lomax, Thomas, Maida Barracks, Aldershot, England. Sept 26, 1925. Letter to Mrs. Cave; would like to meet Sands).
3. Travelers Insurance Co. NY, 1934-35. 4 items. (Concern salvaging and consolidating of Sands' insurance policies).
4. Treasury Dept. Washington, Oct 23, 1915. (Acknowledges article sent in by Sands. Re: international shipping).
5. Trigg, Ernest T., Pres, John Lucas & Co., Manufacturers. Phila, Feb 17, 1925. 2 items. (Letter to Sands, from Trigg's sec, regretting his absence; will see later).
6. Tristram, Henry. 2 items. Oratory, Edgbaston, Birmingham, England and Oratory School, Caversham, Reading, England. Aug 21 and Oct 22, 1935. (Discusses projected bibliography of cardinal Newman).
- 12        2        1. Trollpope, Rt. Rev. Mark Napier, Bishop of Korea. NY, Feb 25, 1921. (Thanks Sands for phone call; regrets they did not connect).
2. Twaites, Fr. Thomas. Office of the Archbishop of Mexico, Jan 10, 1939. (Discusses Catholicism in Mexico and US).
3. Ulen, Henry C., Pres., Ulen & Co. NY, Apr 27, 1925. (Acknowledges Sands' letter of Mar 25, re: Constantine Hejmowski of Poland; will have their man in Warsaw contact him but cannot handle grain elevator project). [See Hejmowski]
4. Union Interalliée (Paris) 2 items. Membership card for Sands, 1923. (Notice from Gen. Sec. Aug 1, 1925, that members may now use the Golf Club Inn Compiègne).
5. Universal Knowledge Foundation. NY, May 12, 1925. (Asks Sands to write article for new encyclopedia, on Samoa).
6. Valdes Blanco, Rogelia J.V. de 2 items. Guatemala, Jan 23 and Mar 20, 1908. [In Spanish] (Asks help finding out if she will be able to collect on a debt; thanks him, after getting favorable word).
7. Valencia, Gukllermo. 2 items. Hotel Central, Panama, June 15 and 16 (n.d.) [In Spanish]. (Regrets he cannot visit hospital with Sands b/c of previous engagement; thanks Sands for his many attentions while V. was in Panama; wishes success).
- 12        3        1. Vollbehr, A.F. rare book dealer. Washington, May 5, 1931. (Concerns sale of Vollbehr's book collection--bought cheaply in Germany during inflation--to US Library of Congress; sale accomplished for \$1,000,000).
2. Vauclain, Samuel Matthews (1856-1940). Phila, Aug 27, 1930. (Letter to Jacques L. Vauclain, Eagles Mere, PA encloses clipping for Sands about arrival of 1st Polish merchant ship in US; Phila Ledger, Aug 26, 1930).

3. Vaughan, Bernard, ed. the Catholic Bulletin. St. Paul, MN, Mar 11, 1927. (Returns Sands' article; says his readers are not up to it; better for publication of wider scope and general circulation).
  4. Venezuela: National Bank. Printed copy of the contract for the Organization Bank of Venezuela (1908?).
  5. Venezuela: National Debt. Printed copy of the contract for... Settlement and Adjustment of the National Debt. July 1, 1909.
  6. Vergara, Gonzal. Santiago, Aug 17, 1915. [In Spanish] (re: 1915 Pan-American Conference and US relations with Latin America).
  7. Vieban, A. Sulpician Seminary, Catholic U, Washington, Mar-Nov, 1937. 3 items. (Mar 1, [in French] tells Sands Seminary looks forward to his visit and talk; Mar 17 thanks, etc; Nov condoles on death of Rosa Sands).
  8. Villanova, Comtesse Rogeri di (n.p.) ca. 1930. (Looks forward to seeing him)
  9. Volk, Rev. Paul Joseph, Pastor of Colòn. Colòn, July 27, 1905. (Invitation to laying of corner stone of new Immaculate Conception Church, on Aug 6).
- 12            4
1. War Dept. Washington, 1928. (Acknowledges letter from Sands).
  2. Wadsworth, Martha. Ashantee, NY, Jan 10, 1930. (Cordial greeting; anticipates meeting).
  3. Waldron, John. Washington, Nov 1937. (Sympathy on death of Sands' sister Rosa).
  4. Walker, Helen. The Commonweal, NY, May 28, 1926. (Thanks for poem).
  5. Walsh, Fr. Augustine, O.S.B. of the Placidian, Journal of the Benedictine Foundation. St. Anselm's Priory, Brookland, Washington DC, Oct 3, 1929. 1 item (4 enclosures). (Discusses finances of publishing book; encloses blurb for Benedictine Historical Monographs, blurb for proposed book of correspondence between US Sec of State and US Rep at the Holy See, plus subscription blank and envelope).
  6. Walsh, David (Ignatius) (1872-?), US Sen from MA, Chrmn House Comm on Naval Affairs. Washington, Mar 4, 1938. 1 item (1 enclosure). (Sends Sands letter from Claude S. Swanson, Sec of the Navy, explaining why Navy cannot grant Sands' request that bell and nameplate from *USS Sands* be given to him and his sons when ship is scrapped) [See also Audane].
- 12            5
1. Walsh, Edmund Aloysius (1885-?), S.J. Regent, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown U, Washington. 5 items, 1926-29. (Proposes Sands teach introductory course, "The History of International Relations;" letter 1929 informs Sands of financial problems and resultant cutbacks; appeal to teachers in school's financial troubles and reorganization; compensates Sands for loss incurred).
  2. Walsh, Emmet Michel, Bishop of Charleston, SC. Sept. 24, 1932. (Concerns a candidate for the priesthood in whom both are interested).
  3. Walsh, J.A., Catholic Foreign Mission Soc. Of America. Maryknoll, NY, 1923-34. 6 items. (Thanks for invitation and info which will be filed in Maryknoll's Korean archives; says Missions will be extended into Manchuria; Easter greeting; other).

4. Walsh, J.C. NY, July 20, 1932. (Speaks of mutual acquaintances and their family histories, literary matters, etc.).
- 12        6        1. War Dept., Office of Quartermaster Supply Officer. Washington, Aug 13, 1926. (Re: repairs to grave of Rear Adm. James H. Sands, in Arlington Cemetery).
2. War Trade Intelligence Dept. (British) London, Sept. 9, 1916. (Informs Sands that business transactions by Mr. Haskell for McFadden & Co., cotton merchants, in neutral European countries will be kept under observation by British Gov't). (Sands employed by McFadden's at this time, to expedite European business).
3. Ward, H.E., banker. NY, Feb 8, 1923. Copy of letter to Thomas F. Woodlock, re: Sands; expresses willingness to help).
4. Warren, George A., Sec to Gen. Greely. War Dept, Washington, Apr 14, 1905. (Acknowledges letter to General).
5. Weberschaer, J. (Paris?, n.d.). [In French]. (Anticipates meeting with Mr. And Mrs. Sands).
6. Wedger, Walter L. Belmont, MA, Aug 6, 1926. (Speaks of happy vacation shared with Sands family).
7. Weeks, John w., US Sec. of War. Washington, Feb 5, 1923. (Re: Sands' application for Governorship of Porto Rico).
8. Weil Mathilde, The Writer's Workshop, Inc. NY, June 11, 1924. (Recommends and details changes in ms. of Adventures in Diplomacy).
9. Welles, Sumner (1892-?), Under Sec of State. Washington, Nov 15 and 20, 1937. 2 items. (Carbon copy of Sands' letter offering diplomatic services re: Japan; reply: will contact if needed).
- 12        7        1. Wells, J.H., MD. The Caroline A. Ladd Hospital, Pyengyang, Korea, May 1916. (Tells of surgical practice, use of local anesthesia for major surgery, etc; gives news of family).
2. Wells, Margaret. Amer. Internat'l Corp., NY, Feb-Sept 1925. 4 items (1 enclosure). (Supplies info on merchants, bankers, et al, with whom Sands wants to deal).
3. Wells, John Walter, Lawyer. Coudersport, PA, Jan 16, 1933. 1 ms, 1 typed copy of letter. (Gives detailed info on lands and mineral rights in the Wm. V. Keating estate).
4. Wetherill, Samuel P., Jr. Phila, March 3 and 7, 1924. (Declines to invest in production of product Sands is pushing).
5. Weyl, Walter Edward, economist. Progressive National comm., NY, Sept and Nov, 1912. 2 items. (Solicits help in formulating and establishing support for Progressive Party platform; thanks Sands for statement of his position).
- 12        8        1. Whaley, P.H., of Whaley-Eaton (Information) Service. Washington, Jan 1922 - June 1927. 14 items. (Service provides info on political, social, and business affairs which may be useful to subscribers, often on an international level).

- 12            9            1. White, Francis, Foreign Bondholders Protective Council, Inc. NY, Nov 17, 1936. (Cannot give info re: firm Sands asked about).
2. White, John Campbell (1884-?), Counselor. US Embassy, Buenos Aires, April 23, 1931. (Praises Sands' review of White's father's biography, in Commonweal).
3. White, Stewart Edward, (1873-?), author. Burlingame, CA, Feb 23, 1932 and Jan 4, 1933. 2 items. (Thanks for comments on book Long Rifle and for good review).
4. Whitehead, Jan Byrd. Woodstock, NY, May 28, 1933. (Confesses on old grudge against Sands).
5. Whiting, F.J., of Stone & Webster, Inc. Boston, MA, 1920-22. 6 items. (Congratulates Sands on article on Russia, published in Stone & Webster Journal, Nov 1920; solicits and publishes more; asks Sands to do article on the aims and achievements of the Genoa Conference, shortly to be held).
- 12            11            1. Willcox, James M (1861-1935), Cousin of Sands. Phila, 1915 and Oct 25, 1926. 2 items. (Letter of encouragement on Sands' departure for England 1915; thanks for help in financial conference, 1926).
2. Williams, Michael (1877-?), author, ed. the Commonweal. NY, July 28, 1928. (Refers to mention, in ACHS Records, of published diary of B.F. Sands, From Reefer to Rear Admiral; asks to borrow book).
3. Wilson, Hugh Robert (1885-?), diplomat. US Embassy, Paris, Aug 4, 1937. (Returning to Washington, to State Dept; speaks of Sands' ministry in Guatemala).
4. Wilson, Huntington, Dept of State. Washington, 1910-11. 7 items. (Concern Sands' health and continued career in Dip. Service; tries to prevent Sands' resignation).
5. Winthrop, Beekman, (1874-1940), banker. NY, Feb 26, 1923. (Speaks of development of American Investigation Corp, offers Sands introduction to some of the directors, including FDR).
- 12            12            1. Wood, Thomas N. NY, Jan 12, 1906. (Just back from Panama; gives gossip and news of the service and mutual friends, and health).
2. Woodlock, Thomas F, prominent Catholic Speaker, writer, ed. of *Wall Street Journal Business*, business man, etc. 57 items, 1908-38. (30 years of personal and intellectual discussions).
- 12            13            1. Wright, J.B., diplomat. 6 items. Rio de Janeiro, Washington, Budapest, 1923-30. (1926 Discusses personal matters, question of secrecy in diplomacy, role of Russia in the Sesquicentennial Exhibition; 1928 purposes of US Gov't in recognizing Kerensky gov't in Russia, mentions death of Basil Miles; 1930 praises Sands' tribute to Miles, in Foreign Service Journal).
2. Wyatt, Euphemia van Revsselaer. NY, (n.d.). (Speaks of daughter's (?) wedding).
3. Xavier, Fr. Obisop de Panama, Oct 18, 1905. (Introduces Fr. G. Laridan, French priest in charge of parishes on the RR line).

4. Yale University Press (Eugene A. Davidson). New Haven, CT, May-Nov 1933. 3 items. (Concern publication of a book).
- 12      14      1. Yarnall, Charlton. Northeast Harbor, ME, July 19, 1928(?). (Thanks for letter, says office can send him copy of book requested since it's out of print).
2. Yee Chunk Ok, son of Korean Gen. Yee Hak Kiun. Shanghai, Jan 1, 1916. (Greetings for New Year; remembers Sands when Yee was baby).
3. Young, Geoffrey Winthrop (Part of Young Family in England). Washington, (n.d.) (hopes to see Sands).
4. Young E. Hilton. London, 1916-25. 5 items. (Enjoyed meeting Sands in Phila, and finding parents are remembered there; says his brother Winthrop [above] will be coming over in the autumn and hopes he can meet Sands).
5. Young, Sir George, Bart. (Father of Youngs above). Cookham, Berks., Jan 22, 1923. Letters to both Mr. & Mrs. Sands. (Speaks of wife's last illness and death; tells what 3 sons are doing).
6. Young, George, N.V.O., son of Sir George. 3 items. Cookham, Berks., March 8, 1923, campaign leaflet, (tells of him and family) and Williams College, Williamstown, MA, Feb 18, 1930. (Tells of lecturing in Political Science).
- 12      15      1. Young, Helen (Ilbert), wife of George, Jr. 15 items (2 enclosures). 1916-37. (Family chatter; sends children's thank you notes for presents).
2. Young, Joan, daughter of Helen and George. Cookham, Berks. (1933?). (Sorry Sands can't get to her wedding; looking forward to meeting his son).
3. Young, Owen D. (1874-?), chairman of board of General Electric Co. NY, March 8, 1923. (Answers query from Sands about "Investigation Corporation;" says not yet enough developed to be taken seriously).
4. Zimmerman, John E., VP Day & Zimmerman, engineers. Phila, Jan 22, 1926. (Re: dim possibility of job for Sands).
5. Zurcher, Fr. George, Pastor St. Vincent's Church. North Evans, NY, Jan 20, 1927. (Praises Sands for warning the Catholic Body in America against using political parties and the Church organization to dominate American opinion).

#### SPECIAL CORRESPONDENCE

- 13      1      1. Calahan correspondence. 17 items, 1926-37. (Letters concerning labor strife in US, some written by P.H. Callahan, some by others, including WFS. All copies, except letter to Sands from Frank Murphy, Gov. of MI, Lansing, June 25, 1937).
- 13      2      1. Marshall, Charles. Correspondence with WFS. 25 items, 1926-34. (Concerns Catholicism vs. Protestantism; includes carbon copy of article by Sands, contrasting Dr. Evans [head of KKK] and Charles Marshall, both of whom are against candidacy of Al Smith, as Catholic, for Pres. of US).
- 13      3-9      1. Newman School, Correspondence, Sept 1934-June 1936. 87 items.
- 13      3      1. Jan-Oct 1934. (Character of school; annual report; Sands taking over as principal of School)

- 13 4 1. Nov 1934-March 1935 (More congratulations; financial hardships on private schools; recommendations for students).
- 13 5 1. April-July 1935 (Food finances; student lists; Report on the Newman School (by WFS); annual report; report from students condemning a Mr. Prum Edgar and Miss Grace).
- 13 6 1. July-Oct 1935 (Sands requesting 'absolute free hand' to save or develop school; notes on faculty; list of students; letter from Sands (?) talking of work needed in school and blows to his reputation; Resume of Reginald Jebb).
- 13 7 1. Oct 1935-Feb 1936 (letter stating 'management' of school is real problem; letter wishing for removal of Mr. Prum; memo to Bishop Kiley who was patron of school to 'fully inform' him; letter from Sands refers to another school in which someone trying to clean it up was found shot; other intrigue at the school regarding its cleanup).
- 13 8 1. Feb-April 1936 (Sands' letter of withdrawal from the head position; school's hiring of administration and 'cleaning' of the top).
- 13 9 1. April-June 1936 (Report of meeting; estimated financial costs for one year; student list)
- 14 1-5 1. Pilgrims of St. Mary's, Society of Correspondence. 70 items, 1940-41. (Sands was President of Board of Trustees of Society).
- 1 1. 3 drafts of "Certificate of Incorporation and By-Laws."  
2. Corporate records of The Pilgrims of St. Mary's.  
3. By-Laws, Marlboro Chapter, October 1938.
- 2 1. 13 Letters, dealing with Presidential, board, and membership affairs, mostly administration and some historical discussion, especially with the Marlboro Chapter. (January 22 - July 15, 1940).
- 3 1. 12 Letters and 1 packet of lists. The letters deal with administration, board membership, property claims, and historical societies. (August 5 - September 10, 1940). The lists enumerate membership of chapter boards.
- 4 1. 17 letters and notes, and 2 copies of the minutes of the Annual Meeting of St. Mary's (April 26th, 1941[?]). Letters deal with different chapter affairs, board administration and The Filson Club Quarterly subscription. (Feb 25 - April 24, 1941).
- 5 1. 12 letters and 2 drafts of the Agenda of Board of Trustees for May 16th, 1941. Letters deal mostly with board affairs (May 1 - June 10, 1941).
- 14 6-10 1. Speyer & Co., of NY, Frankfort, and London. 42 items (3 enclosures) 1910-14.
- 6 1. Copy of Contract of Loan with Senor Ernesto Franco on behalf of Speyer & Co. and the Government of Ecuador (\$1,500,000 in US gold to the Ecuadorian Government, due on January 3rd, 1912).
- 7 1. 3 copies of the corrected draft of the loan contract [2 in Spanish].

- 8 1. 11 items of correspondence (July 7, 1911 to Jan 8, 1912). Monetary matters of the loan, and diplomatic matters dealing with the safety of US citizens in Ecuador.
- 9 1. 12 items of correspondence (Jan 3 to 26, 1912). Further monetary matters, request (and denial) of second loan, and military unrest in Ecuador.
- 10 1. 16 items of correspondence (Feb 6, 1912 - Jan 28, 1914). Monetary and diplomatic matters.
- 14 11-13 1. Notes and Lectures for course in Diplomacy, taught at Georgetown U School of Foreign Service, 19 items, 1926-37.
- 14 14 1. American Foreign Policy (ca. 1907), 3 items.
- 15 1. Rough Drafts, American Foreign Policy (Korea), 9 items.
- 16 1. Rough Drafts, American Foreign Policy (Japan), 11 items.
- 15 1-3 1. Personal observations on Korea and publication submissions, 3 items. (ca. 1904).
- 4 1. Personal observations of Japanese intrigue in the Far East, 10 items (1894-Feb 1906)
- 5-6 1. Personal observations on Japanese/American relations and foreign affairs (July 5, 1906 - 1945).
- 7-14 1. Various manuscripts and rough drafts on various topics: Church organization and administration, Panama and the canal, historical inaccuracies of MD Catholics, American Empire, etc.
- 16 1-10 1. Correspondence dealing with his book Our Jungle Diplomacy. 106 items, 1942-1945.
- 16 11-16 1. Rough Drafts of Our Jungle Diplomacy, Part I (Pandora in Panama), Chapters 1-6, 9-13, 25-28.
- 17 1 1. Misc: Presidential message to conference on economic conditions of south; House expense ledger (1906); sketch of Line Punce & Guayama RR (1913); American Express Security newsletter (1921); Annual report of CA Fruit exchange (1921); prospectus of American & Continental corp (1928).
- 2 1. Misc: Sands' family pictures, cards, etc; vacation data, horse show/sales.
- 3 1. Misc: educational data; congress, schools, etc.
- 4 1. Misc: religious items on schools, pamphlets, etc.
- 5 1. Misc. general and political items.
- 6-8 1. Misc: articles written by others, Sands' notes, 43 pages.
- 9 1. Misc: evolution of Prince George's County in MD; memo on relations/rights/duties/privileges of US Diplomatic re: Republic of Panama; need for currency system for Panama in construction of Tire Canal (ca. 1904); list of Gov't

officials for Panama; immigration in Panama [Spanish]; Panama battle for freedom [Spanish].

- 10 1. Misc. foreign topics: England's attitudes toward slavery and state of TX (copy of 1843); JC Calhoun (Sec of State) reply (copy of 1844) [interesting comparison of US Stand on Human rights in 1844 vs. 2004]; copy of article by Adm. Kerr (1927); country life in Bolshevik Russia (1921); murder of Pre. Barbios (1908); copy of "Pacific Affairs" review of Undiplomatic Memories; history of invasions of Nicaragua and Honduras by British and Zambus (natives of Mosquitans) (ca. 1889); annotations on history/geography of Costa Rica and Duchy of Veraguas (1893); copy of trade agreement w/a republic (Panama?); Quarterly Review of Business between US and Foreign countries (1921); qualifications of position of Commercial Attaché.
- 11 1. Misc. religious topics: dinner speech by Bishop Donahue; the moral right to a 'sit down' strike (1937); the Oxford Movement-the Present position of Anglicism (2 copies); Quotations from Chesterton's 'Chaucer'; Charles Carroll (ca. 1928); article from "Thought" comparing the US Constitution with St. Thomas Aquinas.
- 18 1-17 1. Newspaper Clippings; various topics and languages, ca. 1909-1945. Some of note: 'Secret Documents' printed in Russian Newspapers.
- 19 1-3 1. Rough Draft of book American Diplomacy within the British Empire; Introduction and Chapters 1-7.
- 19 4-7 1. Rough Draft of Book Diplomacy by Complex; Chapters 1-9 and revision of Chapter 3.
- 20 1. 2 items: copy of WFS's Our Jungle Diplomacy and Undiplomatic Memories.